CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of METAAGE CORPORATION:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of METAAGE CORPORATION and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusions

As stated in Note 4(b), the consolidated financial statements included in the financial statements of certain non-significant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect the total assets amounting to \$1,495,419 thousand and \$1,824,565 thousand, constituting 11% and 15% of the consolidated total assets as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively; and the total liabilities amounting to \$750,233 thousand and \$884,434 thousand, constituting 9% and 12% of consolidated total liabilities; as well as the absolute value of total comprehensive income amounting to \$31,437 thousand, \$134,849 thousand, \$77,268 thousand and \$203,498 thousand, constituting 33%, 33%, 35% and 25% of the absolute value of consolidated total comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.



Furthermore, as stated in Note 6(g), the investments accounted for using equity method of the Group in its investee companies of \$2,025 thousand and \$2,142 thousand, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and its related share of profit (loss) of associates accounted for using equity method of \$102 thousand, \$13 thousand, \$72 thousand and \$(967) thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 respectively, were recognized solely on the financial statements prepared by these investee companies, but not reviewed by independent auditors.

Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries and equity accounted investee companies described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Fu, Hung-Wen and Chuang, Chun-Wei.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) July 28, 2025

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024

| | | June 30, 2025 | | December 31, 20 | 24_ | June 30, 2024 | | | June 30, | 2025 | | December 31, 20 | 24 | June 30, 2024 | | |
|------|---|---------------|-----|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------|------|---|------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|-----|
| | Assets | Amount | % | Amount | <u>%</u> | Amount | <u>%</u> | | Liabilities and Equity | Amount | | <u>′o</u> | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| | Current assets: | | | | | | | | Current liabilities: | | | | | | | |
| 1100 | Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6(a)) | \$ 1,279,265 | 10 | 1,380,992 | 10 | 1,303,907 | 10 | 2100 | Short-term borrowings (Note 6(o)) | \$ 3,164, | 147 | 24 | 3,051,583 | 23 | 2,433,305 | 20 |
| 1110 | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | | 2110 | Short-term notes and bills payable (Note 6(p)) | - | | - | 199,844 | 1 | - | - |
| | (Note 6(b)) | 907 | - | 16,026 | - | 4,054 | - | 2120 | Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or | | | | | | | |
| 1141 | Current contract assets (Note 6(w)) | 87,251 | 1 | 58,976 | 1 | 56,776 | - | | loss (Note 6(b)) | 17, | 775 | - | 20 | - | 5,149 | - |
| 1170 | Notes and accounts receivable, net (Notes 6(d) and (w)) | 3,313,559 | 25 | 2,863,295 | 21 | 2,588,015 | 21 | 2130 | Contract liability (Notes 6(m), (w) and 7) | 998, | 684 | 7 | 536,446 | 4 | 401,008 | 3 |
| 1180 | Accounts receivable due from related parties, net (Notes | | | | | | | 2170 | Notes and accounts payable (Notes 6(n) and 7) | 2,528, | 754 | 19 | 2,871,412 | 21 | 2,152,782 | 18 |
| | 6(d), (w) and 7) | 103,085 | 1 | 92,438 | 1 | 83,628 | 1 | 2200 | Other payables (Note 7) | 490, | 536 | 4 | 552,650 | 4 | 523,311 | 4 |
| 1300 | Inventories (Note 6(f)) | 4,578,897 | 34 | 4,875,385 | 36 | 3,676,305 | 30 | 2216 | Dividends payable | 121, | 286 | 1 | - | - | 526,887 | 4 |
| 1410 | Prepayments (Notes 6(m) and 7) | 58,621 | - | 69,763 | 1 | 492,321 | 4 | 2280 | Current lease liabilities (Notes 6(r) and 7) | 85, | 337 | 1 | 82,724 | 1 | 110,763 | 1 |
| 1470 | Other current assets (Note 6(e)) | 226,419 | 2 | 193,823 | 1 | 111,116 | 1 | 2320 | Long-term borrowings, current portion (Note 6(q)) | 17, | 918 | - | 17,955 | - | 16,900 | - |
| | | 9,648,004 | 73 | 9,550,698 | 71 | 8,316,122 | 67 | 2399 | Other current liabilities | 14, | 235 | | 17,329 | | 34,875 | |
| | Non-current assets: | | | | | | | | | 7,438, | 972 | 56 | 7,329,963 | _54 | 6,204,980 | _50 |
| 1510 | Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or | | | | | | | | Non-current liabilities: | | | | | | | |
| | loss (Note 6(b)) | 767,948 | 6 | 800,908 | 6 | 819,758 | 7 | 2540 | Long-term borrowings (Note 6(q)) | 422, | 932 | 3 | 432,988 | 3 | 235,409 | 2 |
| 1517 | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other | | | | | | | 2580 | Non-current lease liabilities (Notes 6(r) and 7) | 312, | 178 | 2 | 356,453 | 3 | 452,508 | 4 |
| | comprehensive income (Note 6(c)) | 129,865 | 1 | 125,119 | 1 | 221,005 | 2 | 2600 | Other non-current liabilities | 194, | 300 | 2 | 219,977 | 2 | 240,642 | 2 |
| 1550 | Investments accounted for using equity method (Note | | | | | | | | | 929, | 410 | <u>7</u> _ | 1,009,418 | 8 | 928,559 | 8 |
| | 6(g)) | 2,025 | - | 1,953 | - | 2,142 | - | | Total liabilities | 8,368, | 382 | 63 | 8,339,381 | 62 | 7,133,539 | 58 |
| 1600 | Property, plant and equipment (Notes 6(j), 7 and 8) | 944,450 | 7 | 956,065 | 7 | 954,085 | 8 | | Equity attributable to owners of parent: | | | | | | | |
| 1755 | Right-of-use assets (Note 6(k)) | 370,553 | 3 | 416,666 | 3 | 546,031 | 4 | 3100 | Share capital | 1,883, | 573 | 14 | 1,883,573 | 14 | 1,883,573 | 15 |
| 1780 | Intangible assets (Notes 6(h) and (l)) | 955,188 | 7 | 1,004,388 | 8 | 1,048,195 | 9 | 3200 | Capital surplus (Note 6(u)) | 1,223, | 426 | 9 | 1,222,895 | 9 | 1,220,924 | 10 |
| 1840 | Deferred income tax assets | 304,382 | 2 | 343,996 | 3 | 275,473 | 2 | 3310 | Legal reserve | 552, | 865 | 4 | 541,533 | 4 | 541,533 | 4 |
| 1931 | Long-term accounts receivable (Notes 6(d) and (w)) | 13,390 | - | 46,415 | - | 50,810 | - | 3350 | Unappropriated retained earnings (Note 6(u)) | 329, | 136 | 3 | 372,450 | 3 | 451,330 | 4 |
| 1990 | Other non-current assets (Note 6(e)) | 162,226 | 1 | 160,082 | 1 | 161,360 | 1 | 3400 | Other equity interest | 34, | 504 | | 53,368 | | 151,850 | 1 |
| | | 3,650,027 | 27 | 3,855,592 | 29 | 4,078,859 | 33 | | Total equity attributable to owners of parent | 4,023, | 504 | 30 | 4,073,819 | 30 | 4,249,210 | 34 |
| | | | | | | | | 36XX | Non-controlling interests (Note 6(i)) | 906, | 145 | 7 | 993,090 | 8 | 1,012,232 | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | | Total equity | 4,929, | <u> 549</u> | 37 | 5,066,909 | 38 | 5,261,442 | 42 |
| | Total assets | \$ 13,298,031 | 100 | 13,406,290 | 100 | 12,394,981 | 100 | | Total liabilities and equity | \$ 13,298, | 031 1 | 100 | 13,406,290 | 100 | 12,394,981 | 100 |

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

| | | For the three months ended June 30 | | | For the six months ended June 30 | | | | | |
|--------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | 2025 | | 2024 (Restat | | 2025 | | 2024 | |
| | | | Amount | <u>%</u> | Amount | <u>%</u> | Amount | % | _Amount_ | <u>%</u> |
| 4000 | Operating revenue (Notes 6(w) and 7) | \$ | 5,864,659 | 100 | 4,421,465 | 100 | 10,589,695 | 100 | 9,170,952 | 100 |
| 5000 | Operating costs (Notes 6(f), (s), 7 and 12) | _ | 5,110,015 | 87 | 3,908,922 | 88 | 9,159,581 | 86 | 8,038,350 | 88 |
| | Gross profit | | 754,644 | <u>13</u> | 512,543 | 12 | 1,430,114 | <u>14</u> | 1,132,602 | 12 |
| | Operating expenses (Notes 6(d), (s), (x), 7 and 12): | | | | | | | | | |
| 6100 | Selling expenses | | 550,709 | 9 | 549,281 | 12 | 1,081,262 | 10 | 1,034,410 | 11 |
| 6200 | General and administrative expenses | | 79,774 | 2 | 76,788 | 2 | 155,553 | 2 | 145,048 | 2 |
| 6300 | Research and development expenses | | 18,631 | - | 19,232 | 1 | 37,354 | - | 38,469 | - |
| 6450 | Expected credit loss (Reversal of expected credit loss) | _ | (4,261) | | (11,473) | | (3,000) | | 314 | |
| | | _ | 644,853 | <u>11</u> | 633,828 | 15 | 1,271,169 | 12 | 1,218,241 | <u>13</u> |
| | Net operating income (loss) | _ | 109,791 | 2 | (121,285) | <u>(3</u>) | 158,945 | 2 | (85,639) | <u>(1</u>) |
| | Non-operating income and expenses: | | | | | | | | | |
| 7010 | Other income (Notes 6(b), (c), (r) and (y)) | | 48,787 | - | 17,776 | 1 | 49,295 | - | 18,088 | - |
| 7100 | Interest income | | 4,594 | - | 4,650 | - | 6,411 | - | 6,067 | - |
| 7020 | Other gains and losses (Notes 6(g), (r) and (y)) | | (45,256) | - | 46,238 | 1 | (28,009) | - | 173,773 | 2 |
| 7050 | Finance costs (Notes 6(r), (y) and 7) | | (28,153) | - | (28,773) | (1) | (57,435) | (1) | (53,621) | - |
| 7060 | Share of profit (loss) of associates accounted for using equity method (Note 6(g)) | _ | 102 | | 13 | | 72 | | (967) | |
| | | _ | (19,926) | | 39,904 | 1 | (29,666) | <u>(1</u>) | 143,340 | 2 |
| | Profit before income tax | | 89,865 | 2 | (81,381) | (2) | 129,279 | 1 | 57,701 | 1 |
| 7950 | Less: Income tax expenses(benefits) (Note 6(t)) | _ | 51,455 | <u> </u> | (30,623) | <u>(1</u>) | 60,401 | | (31,923) | |
| | Profit (loss) | | 38,410 | 1 | (50,758) | <u>(1</u>) | 68,878 | 1 | 89,624 | 1 |
| 8300 | Other comprehensive income: | | | | | | | | | |
| 8310 | Items that may not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | | | | | | | | | |
| 8316 | Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | | (1,882) | - | 52,616 | 1 | 4,746 | - | 102,816 | 1 |
| 8320 | Share of other comprehensive income of associates for using equity method (Note $6(g)$) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | (274) | - |
| 8349 | Less: Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss | _ | | | | | | | | |
| | Items that may not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | | (1,882) | | 52,616 | 1 | 4,746 | | 102,542 | 1 |
| 8360 | Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | | | | | | | | | |
| 8361 | Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements | | (74,435) | (2) | 12,774 | - | (65,965) | (1) | 45,488 | 1 |
| 8399 | Less: Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that may be reclassified to profit or loss | | | | | | | | | |
| | Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | _ | (74,435) | <u>(2</u>) | 12,774 | | (65,965) | <u>(1</u>) | 45,488 | 1 |
| 8300 | Other comprehensive income, net of tax | _ | (76,317) | <u>(2</u>) | 65,390 | 1 | (61,219) | <u>(1</u>) | 148,030 | 2 |
| | Total comprehensive income | \$ | (37,907) | <u>(1</u>) | 14,632 | | 7,659 | | 237,654 | 3 |
| | Profit (loss) attributable to: | | | | | | | | | |
| 8610 | Owners of parent | \$ | 25,121 | 1 | 870 | - | 81,032 | 1 | 192,441 | 2 |
| 8620 | Non-controlling interests | | 13,289 | | (51,628) | <u>(1</u>) | (12,154) | | (102,817) | <u>(1</u>) |
| | | \$ | 38,410 | 1 | (50,758) | <u>(1</u>) | 68,878 | 1 | 89,624 | 1 |
| | Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: | | | | | _ _ | | _ _ | | _ _ |
| 8710 | Owners of parent | \$ | (3,438) | - | 60,094 | 1 | 62,168 | 1 | 315,166 | 4 |
| 8720 | Non-controlling interests | <u> </u> | (34,469) (37,907) | (1) (1) | (45,462) 14,632 | <u>(1</u>) | (54,509) 7,659 | <u>(1</u>) | (77,512) 237,654 | <u>(1)</u> 3 |
| | Earnings per share (Note 6(v)) | | (- 1 7 2 7 | <u></u> | | | .,,,,, | | | <u> </u> |
| 9750 | Basic earnings per share (NT dollars) | \$ | | 0.13 | _ | | | 0.43 | | 1.02 |
| 9850 | Diluted earnings per share (NT dollars) | \$ \$ | | 0.13 | | | | 0.43 | | 1.02 |
| , 55 0 | Zamen curinings per saure (111 desiurs) | — | | 0.10 | | | | 0.10 | | I+U# |

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Equity Attributable to owners of parent

| | | | _ | | Retained earnings | | Exchange differences on translation of | Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other | | Total equity | | |
|---|----|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | S | hare capital | Capital surplus | Legal reserve | Special reserve | Unappropriated retained earnings | foreign financial statements | | Remeasurements of defined benefit | | Non-controlling interests | Total equity |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ | 1,883,573 | 1,219,380 | 482,299 | 17,108 | | (13,691) | | (41) | | 843,820 | 5,294,805 |
| Profit (loss) | | - | - | - | - | 192,441 | - | - | - | 192,441 | (102,817) | 89,624 |
| Other comprehensive income | _ | | | | | | 19,909 | 102,816 | | 122,725 | 25,305 | 148,030 |
| Comprehensive income | _ | | | | | 192,441 | 19,909 | 102,816 | | 315,166 | (77,512) | 237,654 |
| Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal reserve | | - | - | 59,234 | - | (59,234) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reversal of special reserve | | - | - | - | (17,108) | 17,108 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cash dividends | | - | - | - | - | (517,983) | - | - | - | (517,983) | - | (517,983) |
| Distribution of cash dividend by subsidiaries to non-controlling interest | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (25,020) | (25,020) |
| Proceeds from the disposal of forfeited funds from employee stock ownership trust | | - | 1,544 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,544 | 27 | 1,571 |
| Acquisition of non-controlling interests in a business combination | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 270,917 | 270,917 |
| Disposal of subsidiaries or investments accounted for using equity method | | - | | | | (248) | (502) | 248 | | (502) | | (502) |
| Balance on June 30, 2024 | \$ | 1,883,573 | 1,220,924 | 541,533 | | 451,330 | 5,716 | 146,175 | (41) | 4,249,210 | 1,012,232 | 5,261,442 |
| Balance on January 1,2025 | \$ | 1,883,573 | 1,222,895 | 541,533 | - | 372,450 | 4,324 | 48,309 | 735 | 4,073,819 | 993,090 | 5,066,909 |
| Profit (loss) | | - | - | - | - | 81,032 | - | - | - | 81,032 | (12,154) | 68,878 |
| Other comprehensive income | | - | - | - | - | - | (23,610) | 4,746 | - | (18,864) | | (61,219) |
| Comprehensive income | | - | - | | _ | 81,032 | (23,610) | 4,746 | - | 62,168 | (54,509) | 7,659 |
| Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: | _ | | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Legal reserve | | - | - | 11,332 | - | (11,332) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cash dividends | | - | - | - | - | (113,014) | - | - | - | (113,014) | - | (113,014) |
| Distribution of cash dividend by subsidiaries to non-controlling interests | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (32,447) | (32,447) |
| Proceeds from the disposal of forfeited funds from employee stock ownership trust | | - | 531 | | | | | | | 531 | 11 | 542 |
| Balance on June 30, 2025 | \$ | 1,883,573 | 1,223,426 | 552,865 | | 329,136 | (19,286) | 53,055 | 735 | 4,023,504 | 906,145 | 4,929,649 |

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

| | For the six months ended June | | |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | | |
| Profit before income tax | \$ 129,279 | 57,70 | |
| Adjustments: | | | |
| Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss): | 72 200 | 70.044 | |
| Depreciation expense | 73,399 | 79,840 | |
| Amortization expense | 45,942 | 45,509 | |
| Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment Expected credit loss (Reversal of expected credit loss) | (3,000) | 8,484 314 | |
| Net gains (losses) on valuation of financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss | 98,134 | (147,189 | |
| Share of profit (loss) of associates accounted for using equity method | (72) | 96 | |
| Interest expense | 57,435 | 53,62 | |
| Interest income | (6,411) | (6,06) | |
| Dividend income | (46,051) | (17,48) | |
| Gains on disposal of investments accounted for using equity method | - | (44,82) | |
| Gains on lease modification | (307) | (70) | |
| Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) | 219,069 | (27,53) | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | (27,55) | |
| Total net changes in operating assets: | | | |
| Notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties) | (424,192) | 401,032 | |
| Inventories | 310,273 | 752,745 | |
| Contract assets | (28,275) | (1,485 | |
| Prepayments and other current assets | 15,707 | (26,956 | |
| Other non-current assets | (3,910) | (11,560 | |
| Total changes in operating assets | (130,397) | 1,113,776 | |
| Total net changes in operating liabilities: | | , , , , , , , | |
| Contract liability | 462,238 | 58,644 | |
| Notes and accounts payable | (342,658) | (182,993 | |
| Other payables | (31,163) | (35,206 | |
| Other current liabilities | (3,094) | 11,178 | |
| Other non-current liabilities | (289) | 5,266 | |
| Total changes in operating liabilities | 85,034 | (143,111 | |
| Total changes in operating assets and liabilities | (45,363) | 970,665 | |
| Total adjustments | 173,706 | 943,133 | |
| Cash inflows generated from operations | 302,985 | 1,000,834 | |
| Interest received | 6,400 | 6,055 | |
| Dividends received | 6,414 | - | |
| Interest paid | (57,837) | (53,800 | |
| Income taxes paid | (86,329) | (128,269 | |
| Net cash inflows from operating activities | 171,633 | 824,820 | |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | | |
| Acquisition of non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | (32,300) | - | |
| Net cash inflows from business combination | - | 64,605 | |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment | (5,517) | (39,612 | |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | 475 | 54 | |
| Increase in refundable deposits | (209) | (15,838 | |
| Acquisition of intangible assets | (1,048) | (106 | |
| Decrease in other current assets | 1,856 | 536 | |
| Net cash inflows (outflows) from investing activities | (36,743) | 9,639 | |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | | |
| Increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings | 112,864 | (407,231 | |
| Decrease in short-term notes and bills payable | (199,844) | - | |
| Repayments of long-term borrowings | (10,093) | (8,099 | |
| Decrease in guarantee deposits | (45) | (21 | |
| Payments of lease liabilities | (45,320) | (52,453 | |
| Dividends to non-controlling interests from subsidiaries | (24,175) | (16,116 | |
| Proceeds from the disposal of forfeited funds from employee stock ownership trust | 542 | 1,571 | |
| Net cash outflows from financing activities | (166,071) | (482,349 | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | (70,546) | 45,336 | |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (101,727) | 397,446 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 1,380,992 | 906,461 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ | 1,303,907 | |

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

METAAGE CORPORATION ("the Company"), formerly called SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD., was incorporated on April 16, 1998 under the approval of Ministry of Economic Affair, Republic of China ("R.O.C."). The Company changed the name to METAAGE CORPORATION in June, 2022. The address of its registered office is 10F, No. 516, Sec. 1, Neihu Rd., Taipei City 114064, Taiwan (R.O.C.). The consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2025 consist of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively as "the Group"), and the interests of associates. The Group's major business activities include distributing and reselling products of software and hardware equipment of ICT Infrastructures from Cisco and other companies, Computing & Data Utilization from Dell and own products from Skytech Gaming, Digitalization from Red hat, Oracle, and other companies, clouds, software and services from Google and other companies. The Group provides integrated planning for the products it sells, including related services of consulting, education and training as well as research, development of software of information applications, services and sales business, and market research.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on July 28, 2025.

(3) New standards, amendments, and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission("FSC"), R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2025:

- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- (b) The impact of IFRSs endorsed by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2026, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

• Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" regarding the application guidance requirements for Section 4.1 of IFRS 9 and the related disclosure requirements of IFRS 7

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) The impact of IFRSs issued by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the IASB, but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Interpretations IFRS 18 "Presentation and

Standards or

Disclosure in Financial Statements"

Content of amendment

new standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single management performance measures. The three amendments. combined with enhanced guidance on how to disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.

- A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement, introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on a company's main business activities.
- Management performance measures (MPMs): the new standard introduces a definition for management performance measures, and requires companies to explain in a single note to the financial statements why the measure provides useful information, how it is calculated and reconcile it to an amount determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.
- Greater disaggregation of information: the new standard includes enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements. This includes guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is disaggregated in the notes.

Effective date per **IASB**

January 1, 2027

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" regarding the application guidance requirements for Sections 3.1 and 3.3 of IFRS 9 and the related disclosure requirements of IFRS 7
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"

(4) Summary of significant accounting policies

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC ("the IFRSs endorsed by the FSC") for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the related information, please refer to Note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(b) Basis of consolidation

The subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements were as follows:

| | | Shareholding | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------|
| Name of investor | Name of subsidiary | Principal activity | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | Note |
| The Company | EPIC CLOUD CO., LTD. (EPIC CLOUD) | Data software and data processing services | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | (Note 1) |
| The Company | COREX (PTY) LTD (COREX) | Sale, import and export of electronic products | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | (Note 1) |
| The Company | Brainstorm Corporation (Brainstorm) | Wholesale and retail of computers and peripheral devices | 35.09 % | 35.09 % | 35.09 % | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| Name of investor | Name of subsidiary | Principal activity | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | Note |
|------------------------------|---|--|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| The Company | ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL CORP. (ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL) | Implementing services of application software | 34.09 % | 34.09 % | 34.09 % | (Note 1) |
| The Company | Metaguru Corporation (Metaguru) | R&D and sales of computer information systems | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | (Note 1) |
| The Company | GRANDSYS INC. (GRANDSYS) | Data software and data processing services | 40.15 % | 40.15 % | 40.15 % | (Note 1) |
| The Company and EPIC CLOUD | GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK CO., LTD. (GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK) | Trading in hardware and software for network and communications systems | 79.81 % | 79.81 % | 79.81 % | (Note 1) |
| The Company and EPIC CLOUD | DSIGroup Co., Ltd. (DSIGroup) | Market research service, marketing consulting, and big data and cloud database, etc. | 35.01 % | 35.01 % | 35.01 % | (Note 1) |
| DSIGroup | DKABio Co., Ltd. (DKABio) | Market research service, marketing consulting, and big data and cloud database, etc. | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | (Note 1) |
| DSIGroup | Owl Consulting Co., Ltd. (Owl) | Market research service, marketing consulting, and big data and cloud database, etc. | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | - % | (Note 1 and 2) |
| ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL | APEO Human Capital Services Corp. (APEO Human Capital) | Applications implementing services | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | (Note 1) |
| GRANDSYS | Grandsys Technology & Service Corp. (Grandsys Technology & Service) | Research and development, production of computer hardware and software and peripherals, network technology, system integration and sales of own products and related technical services | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | (Note 1) |
| GRANDSYS | SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY (SHANGHAI) Co., LTD (SYSAGE SHANGHAI) | Research and development, production of computer hardware and software and peripherals, network technology, system integration and sales of own products and related technical services | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | 100.00 % | (Note 1) |

Note 1: The compant is a non-significant subsidary, its financial statements have not been reviewed.

Note 2: On August 1, 2024, the Group acquired 100% of the shares of Owl through a cash transaction, thereby gaining control over the company.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amount of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(d) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using that actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed by the FSC requires management to make judgments, and estimates about the future, including climate-related risks and opportunities, that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Except for the following, the preparation of the consolidated financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material difference as compared with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Please refer to Note 6 of the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

| | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Cash on hand and petty cash | \$ 403 | 436 | 523 |
| Check and demand deposits | 1,225,131 | 1,289,620 | 1,204,505 |
| Time deposits | 53,731 | 90,936 | 98,879 |
| | \$ 1,279,265 | 1,380,992 | 1,303,907 |

- (b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss
 - (i) Details are set out in the following table:

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|-------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | |
| Current: | | | | |
| Pre-purchased/ Pre-sold forward exchange contracts | \$ | 907 | 16,026 | 4,054 |
| Non-current: | | | | |
| Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks | | 572,459 | 586,489 | 589,176 |
| Foreign and domestic unlisted equities | | 195,489 | 214,419 | 230,582 |
| Total | \$ _ | 768,855 | 816,934 | 823,812 |
| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | |
| Current: | | | | |
| Pre-purchased/Pre-sold forward exchange contracts | S | (17,775) | (20) | (5,149) |
| Contracts | Ψ_ | (17,775) | (20) | (3,147) |

- 1) As of June 30, 2024, the contingent consideration balance for the Group's mergers with COREX was \$0 thousand. The contingent considerations were generated from the merger of COREX, the Partner Tech's sale and purchase agreement and the related accessory contracts from the prior year. Under the contingent consideration arrangement, the contingent consideration was estimated by the discounted cash flow method based on the future profitability of each subsidiary. On July 31, 2024, the Group terminated the related ancillary agreements assumed during the acquisition of COREX. Consequently, the contingent consideration agreements were also terminated and rendered void on the same day.
- 2) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the dividends of \$39,637 thousand, \$13,212 thousand, \$39,637 thousand and \$13,212 thousand, related to equity investments at fair value through profit or loss were recognized as dividend income, respectively.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Derivative financial instruments are used to hedge assets or liabilities denominated in foreign currencies for risks arising from exchange rate fluctuations. The following table sets out the Group's derivatives recognized as held-for-trading financial assets and liabilities to which hedging accounting was not applicable:

| | June 30, 2025 | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| | Nominal | Maturity | Pre-agreed | | | |
| Financial instruments | amounts | period | exchange rate | | | |
| Pre-purchased forward exchange | | | | | | |
| contracts | | | | | | |
| Buy USD/Sell NTD | , | 2025.07.01~ 1 2025.09.12 | 29.427~32.865 | | | |
| Buy USD/Sell ZAR | USD 5,500 | 2025.07.14~ | 17.751~17.866 | | | |
| | thousand | 1 2025.07.21 | | | | |
| | De | 24 | | | | |
| | Nominal | Maturity | Pre-agreed | | | |
| Financial instruments | amounts | period | exchange rate | | | |
| Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts | | | | | | |
| Buy USD/Sell NTD | , | 2025.01.01~ | 31.704~32.725 | | | |
| | thousand | 1 2025.03.19 | | | | |
| Buy USD/Sell ZAR | , | 2025.01.06~ | 17.725~18.158 | | | |
| | thousand | 1 2025.01.13 | | | | |
| | | June 30, 2024 | | | | |
| | Nominal | Maturity | Pre-agreed | | | |
| Financial instruments | amounts | period | exchange rate | | | |
| Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts | | | | | | |
| Day LICD/Call NTD | USD 12,718 | 2024.07.01~ | 31.708~32.410 | | | |
| Buy USD/Sell NTD | , | 1 2024.09.16 | | | | |
| Buy USD/Sell ZAR | , | $2024.07.05 \sim$ | 17.895~18.626 | | | |
| | thousand | 1 2024.07.22 | | | | |
| Pre-sold forward exchange contracts | | | | | | |
| Buy NTD/Sell ZAR | USD 97,000 | 2024.07.01~ | 1.713~1.777 | | | |
| • | thousand | 1 2024.07.22 | | | | |

(iii) As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, none of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss was pledged as collateral, or otherwise subject to any restriction.

(c) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | | |
| Stock listed on domestic emerging markets | \$ | 127,895 | 123,149 | 221,005 |
| Domestic unlisted stocks | | 1,970 | 1,970 | |
| | \$ | 129,865 | 125,119 | 221,005 |

- (i) The Group designated the investments shown above as equity securities at fair value through other comprehensive income because these equity securities represent those investments that the Group intends to hold for the long term for strategic instead of trading purposes.
- (ii) For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the dividends of \$6,414 thousand, \$4,276 thousand, \$6,414 thousand and \$4,276 thousand, related to equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income were recognized as dividend income, respectively.
- (iii) There were no disposals of strategic investments and transfers of any cumulative gain or loss within equity relating to these investments for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.
- (iv) As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, none of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income was pledged as collateral, or otherwise subject to any restriction.
- (d) Notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties)

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|--|-------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Notes receivable (including long-term) | \$ | 209,031 | 115,872 | 142,042 |
| Accounts receivable (including long-term) | | 3,140,942 | 2,826,238 | 2,526,163 |
| Accounts receivable due from related parties | | 103,085 | 92,438 | 83,628 |
| Less: loss allowance | _ | (23,024) | (32,400) | (29,380) |
| Total | \$ _ | 3,430,034 | 3,002,148 | 2,722,453 |
| Current | \$ | 3,416,644 | 2,955,733 | 2,671,643 |
| Non-current | _ | 13,390 | 46,415 | 50,810 |
| Total | \$ _ | 3,430,034 | 3,002,148 | 2,722,453 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (i) The Group did not discount or provide any of the notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties) as collateral. The above-mentioned notes and accounts receivable, whose maturity period were less than one year, were not discounted and their carrying amounts were presumed to approximate their fair value.
- (ii) Non-current notes and accounts receivable mainly arose from installment sales.
- (iii) The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses ("ECL"), the use of lifetime ECL provision for all notes and accounts receivables (including long-term and related parties). To measure the ECL, notes and accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and customer's ability to pay all the amounts due based on the terms of the contract as well as incorporated forward-looking information. The analysis of ECL on notes and accounts receivable was as follows:

| | June 30, 2025 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| | amo an | ross carry ount of notes d accounts receivable | Weighted- average loss rate | Loss allowance for lifetime expected credit losses | | |
| Current | \$ | 3,288,010 | 0.07% | 2,197 | | |
| 1 to 30 days past due | | 109,965 | 3.27% | 3,596 | | |
| 31 to 60 days past due | | 11,247 | 33.44% | 3,761 | | |
| 61 to 90 days past due | | 3,655 | 41.83% | 1,529 | | |
| 91 to 120 days past due | | 916 | 55.46% | 508 | | |
| More than 121 days past due | | 39,265 | 29.12% | 11,433 | | |
| | \$ | 3,453,058 | | 23,024 | | |

| | December 31, 2024 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|--------|---|--|--|
| | Gross carry amount of Weighted- accounts and average loss notes receivable rate | | | Loss allowance for lifetime expected credit losses | | |
| Current | \$ | 2,790,845 | 0.06% | 1,640 | | |
| 1 to 30 days past due | | 171,939 | 3.85% | 6,612 | | |
| 31 to 60 days past due | | 18,676 | 14.37% | 2,684 | | |
| 61 to 90 days past due | | 2,441 | 42.56% | 1,039 | | |
| 91 to 120 days past due | | 4,815 | 52.88% | 2,546 | | |
| More than 121 days past due | | 45,832 | 39.01% | 17,879 | | |
| | \$ | 3,034,548 | | 32,400 | | |

| | | | June 30, 2024 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | amo an | ross carry ount of notes d accounts receivable | Weighted- average loss rate | Loss allowance for lifetime expected credit losses | | | |
| Current | \$ | 2,629,336 | 0.07% | 1,714 | | | |
| 1 to 30 days past due | | 63,943 | 3.28% | 2,098 | | | |
| 31 to 60 days past due | | 6,245 | 13.66% | 853 | | | |
| 61 to 90 days past due | | 11,394 | 32.80% | 3,737 | | | |
| 91 to 120 days past due | | 586 | 78.16% | 458 | | | |
| More than 121 days past due | | 40,329 | 50.88% | 20,520 | | | |
| | \$ | 2,751,833 | | 29,380 | | | |

(iv) The movements in the loss allowance for notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties) were as follows:

| | For t | the six months e | six months ended June 30 | | |
|---|-------|------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Beginning balance | \$ | 32,400 | 27,499 | | |
| Impairment losses (reversal of impairment losses) | | (3,000) | 314 | | |
| Acquisition through business combination | | - | 321 | | |
| Write-offs of uncollectible amount for the period | | (5,078) | (129) | | |
| Transferred to other receivables | | (604) | 130 | | |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | (694) | 1,245 | | |
| Ending balance | \$ | 23,024 | 29,380 | | |

(e) Other receivables

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|-----|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Other receivables (including long-term) | \$ | 44,177 | 3,991 | 20,039 |
| Less: loss allowance | _ | (1,234) | (630) | (630) |
| | \$_ | 42,943 | 3,361 | 19,409 |

(i) As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, there was no other receivables that was past due but not impaired.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) The movements in the loss allowance for other receivables were as follows:

| | For the six months ended June 30 | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|---------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Beginning balance | \$ | 630 | 1,930 | |
| Write-offs of uncollectible amount for the period | | - | (1,170) | |
| Transferred from accounts receivable | | 604 | (130) | |
| Ending balance | \$ | 1,234 | 630 | |

(f) Inventories

| | June 30 | , December 31, | June 30, |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Merchandise inventory | \$4,57 | 8,897 4,875,385 | 3,676,305 |

For the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, a loss (gain) of \$(40,153) thousand and \$79,485 thousand had been recognized as write down of inventories and reversal of write-downs of inventories, respectively. Moreover, for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, a loss (gain) of \$(126,675) thousand and \$87,299 thousand had been recognized as write down of inventories and reversal of write-downs of inventories, respectively.

The reversal of write-downs arose from the non-existence of the factors that led the cost to exceed the net realizable value of inventories, resulting in the increase in net realizable value of inventories, as well as the reversal of write-downs of inventories, to be recognized as deduction of operating cost. Furthermore, the write-down of inventories to net realizable value has led in a loss on the decline in value of inventories recognized as operating costs.

(g) Investments accounted for using equity method

Investments accounted for using the equity method were as follows:

| | | ie 30, 025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| Associates | <u>\$</u> | 2,025 | 1,953 | 2,142 | |

(i) The Group originally held 20.96% of the voting shares of GRANDSYS and therefore had a significant influence on the company and thus adopted the equity method. On January 15, 2024 (acquisition date), 5,170 thousand ordinary shares (19.19% of voting shares) were purchased from its original shareholders by the Group in cash amounting to \$192,066 thousand and a total of 40.15% of voting shares were acquired. It is evaluated that the Group has control over GRANDSYS and its subsidiaries, and which are included in the consolidated financial report. For more details, please refer to Note 6(h). The Group's previously held 20.96% ownership of GRANDSYS was remeasured to fair value at the acquisition date, and recognized gain on disposal of investments accounted for using equity method amounted to \$44,823 thousand, which was recognized as other gains and losses.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Aggregate financial information of associates for using equity method that were not individually material was summarized as follows. The financial information was included in the Group's consolidated financial statements.

| | F | or the three m June | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|----------------------------|----|------------------------|------|----------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Attributable to the Group: | | _ | | | | |
| Profit (Loss) | \$ | 102 | 13 | 72 | (967) | |
| Other comprehensive income | _ | | | | (274) | |
| Total comprehensive income | \$ | 102 | 13 | 72 | (1,241) | |

The investments accounted for using equity method, and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those investments were calculated based on the financial statements that have not been reviewed.

(iii) As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, none of the investments accounted for using the equity method was pledged as collateral, or otherwise subject to any restriction.

(h) Business combinations

- (i) Acquisition of the subsidiary-GRANDSYS and its subsidiaries
 - 1) Acquisition of consideration transferred of the subsidiary

The Group originally held 20.96% of the voting shares of GRANDSYS. On January 15, 2024 (acquisition date), 5,170 thousand ordinary shares (19.19% of voting shares) were purchased from its original shareholders by the Group in cash amounting to \$192,066 thousand and a total of 40.15% of voting shares were acquired. Upon the trading completion, the Group is its single largest shareholder and has the ability to lead one-sided decision in the relevant activities, thereby gaining control over GRANDSYS and its subsidiaries while including it as a consolidated entity from the acquisition date, please refer to note 5. The main services provided by GRANDSYS are voice recognition applications for enterprise customer, big data analytics, CRM applications, and cloud applications. The Group acquired GRANDSYS for the purpose to expand the market of AI intelligent services applications in order to respond to long-term operational development and to achieve synergies of combination.

192,066

\$

(30,132)

(3,565) ____

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Identifiable net assets acquired

The following table summarized the fair value of GRANDSYS and its subsidiaries identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed recognized at January 15, 2024:

Consideration transferred:

Cash

| | | * | -) |
|--|--------|----------|---------|
| Fair value of pre-existing interests in GR. | ANDSYS | | 157,675 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 270,917 | |
| Fair value of identifiable assets and liabili assumed: | ities | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 256,671 | |
| Current contract assets | | 25,352 | |
| Notes and accounts receivable, net | | 37,251 | |
| Inventories | | 11,862 | |
| Other current assets | | 64,826 | |
| Property, plant and equipment | | 4,205 | |
| Right-of-use assets | | 13,731 | |
| Intangible assets | | 151,592 | |
| Deferred income tax assets | | 6,061 | |
| Other non-current assets | | 13,679 | |
| Short-term borrowings | | (1,000) | |
| Contract liabilities | | (27,342) | |
| Notes and accounts payble | | (18,779) | |
| Other payables | | (36,272) | |
| Current lease liabilities | | (3,377) | |
| Other current liabilities | | (1,649) | |
| Non-current lease liabilities | | (10,307) | |
| | | | |

3) Intangible assets

Goodwill

Deferred income tax liabilities

Other non-current liabilities

The above customer relationships, proprietary technology and others are amortized on a straight-line basis over the estimated future economic useful life of 13.96 years, 5 years, and 5 years, respectively.

452,807

167,851

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Goodwill arising from the acquisition of GRANDSYS is due to the control premium, the synergies of the combination, future market development and value of workforce, neither of which qualifies as an identifiable intangible asset. None of the goodwill recognized is expected to be deductible for income tax purposes.

(i) Material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries

The material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries were as follows:

| | Primary business | | Proportion of non-controlling interests in ownership interests | | | Proportion of non-controlling interests in voting rights | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|--|--|
| Name of subsidiaries | premises/country of registration | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | | |
| Brainstorm | USA | 64.91 % | 64.91 % | 64.91 % | 44.71 % | 44.71 % | 44.71 % | | |
| GRANDSYS | Taiwan | 59.85 % | 59.85 % | 59.85 % | 59.85 % | 59.85 % | 59.85 % | | |

The following information on the aforementioned subsidiaries has been prepared in accordance with the IFRS endorsed by the FSC. Included in these information are the fair value adjustments made during the acquisition and relevant difference in accounting principles between the Group as at the acquisition date. Intragroup transactions were not eliminated in this information.

(i) Brainstorm's collective financial information

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|-------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Current assets | \$ | 2,018,415 | 1,836,240 | 1,480,400 |
| Non-current assets | | 962,195 | 1,088,682 | 1,121,478 |
| Current liabilities | | (1,633,479) | (1,407,038) | (995,071) |
| Non-current liabilities | _ | (413,943) | (492,189) | (510,113) |
| Net assets | \$ _ | 933,188 | 1,025,695 | 1,096,694 |
| Ending balance of non-controlling interests | \$ | 506,434 | 566,480 | 612,565 |

| | For the three months ended June 30 | | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| | | 2025 2024 | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Operating revenue | \$ | 1,898,284 | 1,118,111 | 3,286,911 | 2,334,863 | |
| Net profit (loss) | \$ | 3,104 | (80,972) | (32,321) | (148,654) | |
| Other comprehensive income | _ | (67,424) | 9,037 | (60,186) | 37,292 | |
| Total comprehensive income | <u>\$</u> | (64,320) | (71,935) | (92,507) | (111,362) | |
| Net profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests | \$ | 2,015 | (52,559) | (20,979) | (96,491) | |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests | \$ | (41,750) | (46,693) | (60,046) | (72,285) | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| For | the | six | months | ended | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|--------|-------|--|--|--|
| June 30 | | | | | | | |

| | | 2024 | |
|---|----|----------|-----------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | \$ | 27,293 | (182,127) |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | (1,679) | (33,019) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | 8,040 | 113,046 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | | (79,966) | 41,134 |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents | \$ | (46,312) | (60,966) |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling interests | \$ | | - |
| | | | |

(ii) GRANDSYS's collective financial information

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|----|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Current assets | \$ | 378,411 | 396,881 | 352,057 |
| Non-current assets | | 330,840 | 351,558 | 356,993 |
| Current liabilities | | (90,260) | (97,671) | (83,468) |
| Non-current liabilities | _ | (29,270) | (32,691) | (36,667) |
| Net assets | \$ | 589,721 | 618,077 | 588,915 |
| Ending balance of non-controlling interests | \$ | 252,475 | 269,444 | 251,992 |

| | | For the three months ended June 30, 2025 | For the three months ended June 30, 2024 | For the six months ended June 30, 2025 | January 15, 2024~June 30, 2024 |
|--|-------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| Operating revenue | \$_ | 101,099 | 69,137 | 171,733 | 120,100 |
| Net profit (loss) | \$ | 13,142 | 2,105 | 17,534 | (6,568) |
| Other comprehensive income | _ | (6,673) | 502 | (5,495) | 1,837 |
| Total comprehensive income | \$_ | 6,469 | 2,607 | 12,039 | (4,731) |
| Net profit (loss) attributable to non- controlling interests | \$ _ | 7,865 | 1,261 | 10,494 | (3,930) |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests | \$_ | 3,872 | 1,561 | 7,206 | (2,831) |

| | Fo mon Jun | January 15, 2024~June 30, 2024 | |
|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | \$ | (36,304) | 23,280 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | 31,802 | (4,712) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | (3,951) | (31,111) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes | | (5,046) | 2,090 |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents | \$ | (13,499) | (10,453) |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling interests | \$ | (24,175) | (16,116) |

(j) Property, plant and equipment

Information about the movement of costs and accumulated depreciation of property, plant and equipment was presented below:

| | Land | Buildings | Office and other equipment | Total |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
| Cost: | <u> Land</u> | Dunungs | сцириси | Total |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ 587,346 | 374,891 | 223,882 | 1,186,119 |
| Additions | - | - | 5,517 | 5,517 |
| Disposal | - | - | (2,309) | (2,309) |
| Transferred from inventories | - | - | 8,488 | 8,488 |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | _ | <u> </u> | (8,891) | (8,891) |
| Balance on June 30, 2025 | \$ 587,346 | 374,891 | 226,687 | 1,188,924 |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ 587,346 | 374,891 | 185,897 | 1,148,134 |
| Acquisition through business combination | - | - | 14,976 | 14,976 |
| Additions | - | - | 39,612 | 39,612 |
| Disposal | - | - | (31,507) | (31,507) |
| Transferred from inventories | - | - | 4,562 | 4,562 |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | - | | 4,598 | 4,598 |
| Balance on June 30, 2024 | \$ 587,346 | 374,891 | 218,138 | 1,180,375 |
| Accumulated depreciation: | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ - | 99,922 | 130,132 | 230,054 |
| Depreciation | - | 3,717 | 16,839 | 20,556 |
| Disposal | - | - | (1,834) | (1,834) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | | (4,302) | (4,302) |
| Balance on June 30, 2025 | \$ | 103,639 | 140,835 | 244,474 |

| | | | Office and other | |
|--|---------------|-----------|------------------|----------|
| | Land | Buildings | equipment | Total |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ - | 92,487 | 124,244 | 216,731 |
| Acquisition through business combination | - | - | 10,771 | 10,771 |
| Depreciation | - | 3,717 | 15,297 | 19,014 |
| Disposal | - | - | (22,969) | (22,969) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | | 2,743 | 2,743 |
| Balance on June 30, 2024 | \$ - | 96,204 | 130,086 | 226,290 |
| Carrying amounts: | | | | |
| January 1, 2025 | \$ 587,346 | 274,969 | 93,750 | 956,065 |
| June 30, 2025 | \$ 587,346 | 271,252 | 85,852 | 944,450 |
| January 1, 2024 | \$ 587,346 | 282,404 | 61,653 | 931,403 |
| June 30, 2024 | \$ 587,346 | 278,687 | 88,052 | 954,085 |

- (i) The Group identified its property, plant, and equipment from the acquisition of GRANDSYS and its subsidiaries for the six months ended June 30, 2024. Please refer to Note 6(h) for details.
- (ii) As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, property, plant, and equipment were pledged as collateral for long-term borrowings, please refer to Note 8.

(k) Right-of-use assets

Information about the movement of costs and accumulated depreciation of leases for which the Group as a lessee was presented below:

| | В | uildings | Others | Total | |
|--|----|----------|---------|----------|--|
| Cost: | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ | 607,892 | 11,161 | 619,053 | |
| Additions | | 43,138 | - | 43,138 | |
| Decrease | | (19,868) | (1,571) | (21,439) | |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | (41,501) | (756) | (42,257) | |
| Balance on June 30, 2025 | \$ | 589,661 | 8,834 | 598,495 | |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ | 442,318 | 12,759 | 455,077 | |
| Acquisition through business combination | | 21,686 | - | 21,686 | |
| Additions | | 393,103 | 1,529 | 394,632 | |
| Decrease | | (55,268) | (2,076) | (57,344) | |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | 16,501 | 899 | 17,400 | |
| Balance on June 30, 2024 | \$ | 818,340 | 13,111 | 831,451 | |

| | Buildings | | Others | Total |
|--|-----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Accumulated depreciation: | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ | 195,825 | 6,562 | 202,387 |
| Depreciation | | 52,152 | 691 | 52,843 |
| Decrease | | (18,529) | (556) | (19,085) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | (7,633) | (570) | (8,203) |
| Balance on June 30, 2025 | \$ | 221,815 | 6,127 | 227,942 |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ | 248,701 | 7,217 | 255,918 |
| Acquisition through business combination | | 7,955 | - | 7,955 |
| Depreciation | | 59,017 | 1,815 | 60,832 |
| Decrease | | (42,170) | (2,076) | (44,246) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | 4,453 | 508 | 4,961 |
| Balance on June 30, 2024 | \$ | 277,956 | 7,464 | 285,420 |
| Carrying amount: | | | | |
| January 1, 2025 | \$ | 412,067 | 4,599 | 416,666 |
| June 30, 2025 | \$ | 367,846 | 2,707 | 370,553 |
| January 1, 2024 | \$ | 193,617 | 5,542 | 199,159 |
| June 30, 2024 | \$ | 540,384 | 5,647 | 546,031 |

The Group identified its right-of-use assets from the acquisition of GRANDSYS and its subsidiaries for the six months ended June 30, 2024. Please refer to Note 6(h) for details.

(l) Intangible assets

Information about the costs and accumulated impairment losses and amortization of intangible asset was presented below:

| | | Goodwill | Patents and trademarks | Customer relationships | Others | Total |
|---------------------------------|-----|----------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Cost: | | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ | 482,912 | 574,759 | 107,427 | 114,175 | 1,279,273 |
| Additions | | - | 1,048 | - | - | 1,048 |
| Effects of exchange rate change | s _ | (6,064) | | | (3,843) | (9,907) |
| Balance on June 30, 2025 | \$ | 476,848 | 575,807 | 107,427 | 110,332 | 1,270,414 |
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ | 308,687 | 574,759 | 1,827 | 58,323 | 943,596 |
| Acquisition through business | | | | | | |
| combination | | 167,851 | - | 105,192 | 53,435 | 326,478 |
| Additions | | - | - | - | 106 | 106 |
| Disposal | | - | - | - | (306) | (306) |
| Effects of exchange rate change | s _ | 7,175 | | | 1,740 | 8,915 |
| Balance on June 30, 2024 | \$_ | 483,713 | 574,759 | 107,019 | 113,298 | 1,278,789 |
| Accumulated impairment loss | _ | | | | _ | |
| and amortization: | | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2025 | \$ | 1,966 | 210,866 | 8,490 | 53,563 | 274,885 |
| Amortization | | - | 28,770 | 3,982 | 11,215 | 43,967 |
| Effects of exchange rate change | s _ | | | | (3,626) | (3,626) |
| Balance on June 30, 2025 | \$_ | 1,966 | 239,636 | 12,472 | 61,152 | 315,226 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | Goodwill | Patents and trademarks | Customer relationships | Others | Total |
|---|-----|----------|------------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------|
| Balance on January 1, 2024 | \$ | 1,966 | 153,387 | 903 | 23,166 | 179,422 |
| Acquisition | | - | - | - | 7,035 | 7,035 |
| Amortization through business combination | | - | 28,739 | 3,614 | 11,089 | 43,442 |
| Disposal | | - | - | - | (306) | (306) |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | | | | | 1,001 | 1,001 |
| Balance on June 30, 2024 | \$_ | 1,966 | 182,126 | 4,517 | 41,985 | 230,594 |
| Carrying amount: | _ | | | | | |
| January 1, 2025 | \$ | 480,946 | 363,893 | 98,937 | 60,612 | 1,004,388 |
| June 30, 2025 | \$ | 474,882 | 336,171 | 94,955 | 49,180 | 955,188 |
| January 1, 2024 | \$ | 306,721 | 421,372 | 924 | 35,157 | 764,174 |
| June 30, 2024 | \$ | 481,747 | 392,633 | 102,502 | 71,313 | 1,048,195 |

- (i) The Group identified its intangible assets from the acquisition of GRANDSYS and its subsidiaries for the six months ended June 30, 2024. Please refer to Note 6(h) for details.
- (ii) As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, none of the intangible assets was pledged as collateral.

(m) Prepayments

| | J | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | |
|-----------------------------|----|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| Prepayment for purchases | \$ | 15,123 | 11,032 | 427,382 | |
| Prepaid expenses and others | | 43,498 | 58,731 | 64,939 | |
| | \$ | 58,621 | 69,763 | 492,321 | |

In May 2023, due to customer's demand, the Group signed an information and communication equipment purchase contract with a supplier, at a total price of \$700,700 thousand, wherein the Group prepaid the amount of \$385,385 thousand in July 2023 and the amount of \$245,245 thousand in September 2024, respectively. The prepayment for purchase was reclassified as inventory in November 2024, following delivery and acceptance. As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the prepayments of \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$385,385 thousand, respectively, had been recognized.

As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the advance receipts deriving from the above transactions of \$509,499 thousand, \$43,671 thousand and \$43,671 thousand, respectively, had been received by the Group from its customer and were recognized as contract liabilities.

(n) Notes and accounts payable

There were no significant changes in the information on the supplier finance arrangement as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2024. For further details, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(o) Short-term borrowings

(i) The details of the Group's short-term borrowings were as follows:

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | |
|---------------------------------------|----|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Unsecured bank loans | \$ | 3,164,447 | 3,051,583 | 2,433,305 | |
| Range of interest rates at the end of | | | | | |
| period | 1 | <u>.81%~10.50%</u> | <u>0.50%~14.75%</u> | <u>0.50%~13.25%</u> | |

- (ii) The Group has no pledged any assets as collateral to guarantee the payment of short-term borrowings.
- (p) Short-term notes and bills payable
 - (i) As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were no short-term notes and bills payable. As of December 31, 2024, the short-term notes and bills payable were summarized as follows:

Guarantee or

| | acceptance institution | Contract period | interest rates (%) | Amount |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Commercial papers payable | DAH CHUNG BILLS FINANCE CORP. | 2025.01 | 1.99% | \$ 200,000 |
| Less: Discount on short-term | n notes and bills paya | ble | | (156) |
| Total | | | | \$ 199,844 |

December 31, 2024

Range of

- (ii) The Group has not pledged any assets as collateral to guarantee the payment of short-term notes and bills payable.
- (q) Long-term borrowings
 - (i) The details of the Group's long-term borrowings were as follows:

| _ | June 30, 2025 | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----|----------|--|
| | | Range of | | | _ | |
| _ | Currency | interest rates | Maturity period | | Amount | |
| Secured bank loans | NTD | 1.98%~2.13% | 2025.07~2039.03 | \$ | 235,409 | |
| Unsecured bank loans | NTD | 1.91% | 2026.12 | | 200,000 | |
| Secured bank loans | USD | 7.44% | 2025.07~2030.07 | | 5,441 | |
| Less: current portion | | | | _ | (17,918) | |
| Total | | | | \$ | 422,932 | |
| Unused credit lines | | | | \$ | - | |

| _ | December 31, 2024 | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------|--|--|
| | | Range of | | <u> </u> | | |
| _ | Currency | interest rates | Maturity period | Amount | | |
| Secured bank loans | NTD | 1.98%~2.13% | 2025.01~2039.03 \$ | 243,805 | | |
| Unsecured bank loans | NTD | 1.91% | 2026.12 | 200,000 | | |
| Secured bank loans | USD | 7.44% | 2025.01~2030.07 | 6,572 | | |
| Secured other loans | USD | 11.20% | 2025.01~2029.03 | 566 | | |
| Less: current portion | | | - | (17,955) | | |
| Total | | | \$ <u></u> | 432,988 | | |
| Unused credit lines | | | \$ <u></u> | | | |
| | | | | | | |

June 30, 2024

| | June 20, 2021 | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----|----------|--|
| · | | Range of | | | | |
| | Currency | interest rates | Maturity period | | Amount | |
| Secured bank loans | NTD | 1.98%~2.13% | 2024.07~2039.03 | \$ | 252,309 | |
| Less: current portion | | | | _ | (16,900) | |
| Total | | | | \$_ | 235,409 | |
| Unused credit lines | | | | \$ | | |

(ii) For the collateral and pledge for bank loans, please refer to Note 8.

(r) Lease liabilities

(i) The carrying amounts of the Group's lease liabilities were as follows:

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 | |
|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| Current | \$ | 85,337 | 82,724 | 110,763 | |
| Non-current | | 312,178 | 356,453 | 452,508 | |
| | \$ <u></u> | 397,515 | 439,177 | 563,271 | |

(ii) The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

| | For the three months ended June 30 | | | For the six months endedJune 30 | |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Interest on lease liabilities | \$ | 6,690 | 8,120 | 13,890 | 11,267 |
| Income from sub-leasing right-of-use assets | \$ | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | | (61) |
| Gains on lease modifications | \$ | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | 307 | 706 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) The amounts recognized in the statements of cash flows of the Group were as follows:

| | For the six months ended June 30 | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|----------|----------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Interest payments for lease liabilities in operating activities | \$ | (13,890) | (11,267) | |
| Payments of lease liabilities in financing activities | | (45,320) | (52,453) | |
| Total cash outflow for leases | \$ | (59,210) | (63,720) | |

(iv) Real estate leases

The Group leases buildings for its office and warehouse space. The leases typically run for 2 to 10 years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

(s) Employee benefits

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, pension expenses from the defined benefit plans were recognized by the Group amounted to \$5 thousand, \$13 thousand, \$11 thousand and \$23 thousand, respectively, which was recognized as operating expenses.

The Group allocates 6% of each employee's monthly wages to the Labor Pension personal account of the Bureau of Labor Insurance in accordance with the provisions of the Labor Pension Act. Foreign subsidiaries make contributions in compliance with their respective local regulation. Under these defined contribution plans, the Group allocates a fixed amount to the authorities without additional legal or constructive obligation.

| | Fo | For the three months ended June 30 | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|--------------------|----|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Operating costs | \$ | 1,638 | 1,305 | 3,105 | 2,509 | |
| Operating expenses | | 8,472 | 8,430 | 16,806 | 16,737 | |
| | \$ | 10,110 | 9,735 | 19,911 | 19,246 | |

(t) Income taxes

(i) Income tax expenses (benefits):

Income tax expenses (benefits) are summarized as follows:

| | Fo | r the three mon June 30 | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|--|----|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Current income tax expenses (benefits) | \$ | 51,455 | (30,623) | 60,401 | (31,923) | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (ii) The Group had no income taxes recognized directly in equity and other comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
- (iii) The Company's income tax returns have been assessed and approved by the R.O.C. tax authorities through the years to 2023.

(u) Capital and other equity

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in capital and other equity for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. For related information, please refer to Note 6(x) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(i) Capital surplus

The components of capital surplus were as follows:

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|--|-----|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Share capital premium | \$ | 1,134,185 | 1,134,185 | 1,134,185 |
| Treasury share transactions | | 54,637 | 54,637 | 54,637 |
| Difference arising from subsidiary's share price and its carrying value from acquisition or disposal | | 28,012 | 28,012 | 28,012 |
| Changes in equity of associates accounted for using equity method and others | _ | 6,592 | 6,061 | 4,090 |
| | \$_ | 1,223,426 | 1,222,895 | 1,220,924 |

(ii) Earnings distribution

On February 26, 2025, cash dividends in the distribution plan for 2024 had been approved at the Board of Directors meeting, and other items of earnings distribution had been approved in shareholder's meeting on May 27, 2025. The cash dividends of earnings distribution for 2023 had been approved at the Board of Director's meeting on February 29, 2024, and other items of earnings distribution had been approved in shareholder's meeting on May 31, 2024.

| | For | the six months | ended June 30 |
|---|-----|----------------|---------------|
| | | 2024 | 2023 |
| Dividends to shareholders - cash, \$0.60 and \$2.75 per | | | |
| share | \$ | 113,014 | 517,983 |

(v) Earnings per share

The Company's basic and diluted earnings per share were calculated as follows:

| | For the three m June | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---------|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Basic earnings per share: | | | | | |
| Profit attributable to the Company | \$ <u>25,121</u> | <u>870</u> | 81,032 | 192,441 | |
| Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding (basic / thousand shares) | 188,357 | 188,357 | 188,357 | 188,357 | |
| Earnings per share (dollars) | \$ 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 1.02 | |
| | For the three m | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Diluted earnings per share: | | | | | |
| Profit attributable to the Company | \$ <u>25,121</u> | <u>870</u> | 81,032 | 192,441 | |
| Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding (diluted / thousand shares) | 188,599 | 188,650 | 188,671 | 188,951 | |
| Earnings per share (dollars) | \$ 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 1.02 | |

(w) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Details of revenue

| | For the three months ended June 30, 2025 | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|
| Major products/service lines: | Infra | ICT astructures | Computing & Data Utilization | Digitalization | Clouds, Software and Services | Other products | Total | |
| Sale of goods | \$ | 865,159 | 3,701,469 | 427,981 | 473,541 | 24,052 | 5,492,202 | |
| Services rendered | | - | | | 372,457 | | 372,457 | |
| Total | \$ | 865,159 | 3,701,469 | 427,981 | 845,998 | 24,052 | 5,864,659 | |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | | | | | | | |
| Products transferred to the customer at a point in time | \$ | 865,159 | 3,701,469 | 427,981 | 473,541 | 24,052 | 5,492,202 | |
| Services transferred over time or by the stage of completion | | - | | | 372,457 | | 372,457 | |
| Total | <u></u> | 865,159 | 3,701,469 | 427,981 | 845,998 | 24,052 | 5,864,659 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | For the three months ended June 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|--|--|--|
| | Infr | ICT astructures | Computing & Data Utilization | Digitalization | Clouds, Software and Services | Other products | Total | | | |
| Major products/service lines: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sale of goods | \$ | 926,030 | 2,464,580 | 230,970 | 437,656 | 17,452 | 4,076,688 | | | |
| Services rendered | _ | | | | 344,777 | <u>-</u> . | 344,777 | | | |
| Total | s | 926,030 | 2,464,580 | 230,970 | 782,433 | 17,452 | 4,421,465 | | | |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | | | | | | | | | |
| Products transferred to the customer at a point in time | \$ | 926,030 | 2,464,580 | 230,970 | 437,656 | 17,452 | 4,076,688 | | | |
| Services transferred over time or by the stage of | | | | | 244 777 | | 244 777 | | | |
| completion Total | | 026 020 | 2.464.590 | 220.070 | 344,777 | 17.453 | 344,777 | | | |
| Total | 3 _ | 926,030 | 2,464,580 | 230,970 | 782,433 | 17,452 | 4,421,465 | | | |
| | _ | | For | r the six months e | nded June 30, 2025 | | | | | |
| | Infr | ICT castructures | Computing & Data Utilization | Digitalization | Clouds, Software and Services | Other products | Total | | | |
| Major products/service lines: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sale of goods | \$ | 1,701,966 | 6,267,979 | 858,898 | 981,297 | 81,627 | 9,891,767 | | | |
| Services rendered | _ | - | | | 697,928 | - - | 697,928 | | | |
| Total | \$ | 1,701,966 | 6,267,979 | 858,898 | 1,679,225 | 81,627 | 10,589,695 | | | |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | | | | | | | | | |
| Products transferred to the customer at a point in time | \$ | 1,701,966 | 6,267,979 | 858,898 | 981,297 | 81,627 | 9,891,767 | | | |
| Services transferred over time or by the stage of completion | | | _ | _ | 697,928 | _ | 697,928 | | | |
| Total | s | 1,701,966 | 6,267,979 | 858,898 | 1,679,225 | 81,627 | 10,589,695 | | | |
| 10111 | = | 1,701,700 | 0,207,575 | 030,070 | 1,017,225 | 01,027 | 10,007,075 | | | |
| | _ | For the six months ended June 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | |
| | Infr | ICT rastructures | Computing & Data Utilization | Digitalization | Clouds, Software and Services | Other products | Total | | | |
| Major products/service lines: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sale of goods | \$ | 2,007,638 | 5,128,554 | 529,081 | 846,688 | 13,660 | 8,525,621 | | | |
| Services rendered | _ | - | | | 645,331 | - . | 645,331 | | | |
| Total | \$ | 2,007,638 | 5,128,554 | 529,081 | 1,492,019 | 13,660 | 9,170,952 | | | |
| Timing of revenue recognition | | | | | | | | | | |
| Products transferred to the customer at a point in time | \$ | 2,007,638 | 5,128,554 | 529,081 | 846,688 | 13,660 | 8,525,621 | | | |
| Services transferred over time or by the stage of | | | | | 645 221 | | 645 221 | | | |
| completion Total | | 2 007 (20 | 5 120 554 | 530.001 | 645,331 | 12.660 | 645,331 | | | |
| TOTAL | <u>s</u> _ | 2,007,638 | 5,128,554 | 529,081 | 1,492,019 | 13,660 | 9,170,952 | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Contract balances

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---|-----|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Notes receivable (including long-term) | \$ | 209,031 | 115,872 | 142,042 |
| Accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties) | | 3,244,027 | 2,918,676 | 2,609,791 |
| Less: loss allowance | _ | (23,024) | (32,400) | (29,380) |
| | \$_ | 3,430,034 | 3,002,148 | 2,722,453 |
| Contract assets | \$ | 87,251 | 58,976 | 56,776 |
| Contract liability | \$ | 998,684 | 536,446 | 401,008 |

- 1) For the impairment of notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties), please refer to Note 6(d).
- 2) The amounts of contract liability balance, recognized as revenue as of January 1, 2025 and 2024 at the beginning of the period, were as follows:

| | For | r the three mo June 3 | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|---------------------|------|--------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|--|
| | 2025 | | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Revenue Recognition | \$ | 188,114 | 26,598 | 361,655 | 235,075 | |

3) The major changes in the balance of contract asset and liability is the difference between the time frame in the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received.

(x) Remuneration to employees and directors

On 27 May 2025, the Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to amend its Articles of Incorporation. According to the amended Articles, if the Company has profit in a given fiscal year, the profit shall be used to offset against any accumulated losses incurred by the Company. The remainder, if any, 5%~20% shall be allocated as employee remuneration (including a minimum of 10% to those base-level employees) and a maximum of 1% as remunerations for directors and supervisors. The recipients of the aforementioned employee remuneration, whether in the form of shares or cash, may include employees of the subsidiaries who meet certain specific requirements. The aforementioned requirement and distribution methods should first be approved by the Company's Board of Directors or its authorized person. Prior to the amendment, the Articles of Incorporation stipulated that, once the Company has annual earnings, it should contribute 5% to 20% of the earnings as employee remuneration, and less than 1% as directors' remuneration. However, if the Company has accumulated deficits, the profit should be reserved to offset the deficit. Employees entitled to receive the aforementioned employee remuneration, in shares or cash, include the employees of the controlling or subsidiaries of the company who meet certain specific requirement. The aforementioned requirement and distribution methods should first be approved by the Company's Board of Directors or its authorized person.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Company estimated its remuneration to employees at \$5,655 thousand (including the amount of \$2,148 thousand allocated to base-level employees), \$295 thousand, \$12,387 thousand (including the amount of \$4,706 thousand allocated to base-level employees) and \$19,145 thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and estimated its remuneration to directors at \$530 thousand, \$28 thousand, \$1,161 thousand and \$1,795 thousand, respectively.

The aforementioned amounts were calculated using the Company's net income before tax, without the remunerations to employees and directors for each period, multiplied by the proposed percentage which is stated under the Company's proposed Article of Incorporation. These remunerations were expensed under operating costs or expenses for each period, related information is available on the website of the Market Observation Post System. The differences between accrual and actual payment, if any, will be treated as the change in accounting estimate and recognized in profit or loss in the following year.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the remunerations to employees amounted to \$14,486 thousand and \$63,591 thousand, respectively. The remunerations to directors amounted to \$1,358 thousand and \$5,962 thousand, respectively. There was no difference from the actual distribution. The information is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

(y) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Other income

The Group's other income was as follows:

| | Fo | or the three mon June 30 | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|-------------------|----|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Rental income | \$ | 355 | 288 | 707 | 600 | |
| Dividend income | | 46,051 | 17,488 | 46,051 | 17,488 | |
| Government grants | | 2,381 | | 2,537 | _ | |
| | \$ | 48,787 | 17,776 | 49,295 | 18,088 | |

(ii) Other gains and losses

The Group's other gains and losses were as follows:

| | - | For the three mon June 30 | ths ended | For the six mont June 3 | |
|--|----|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Net foreign exchange gains (losses) | \$ | 40,769 | 8,126 | 52,577 | (11,481) |
| Net gains (losses) on valuation of financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss | | (89,362) | 43,280 | (98,134) | 147,189 |
| Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment | | - | (8,464) | - | (8,484) |
| Gains on disposal of investment accounted for using equity method | | - | - | - | 44,823 |
| Others | | 3,337 | 3,296 | 17,548 | 1,726 |
| | \$ | (45,256) | 46,238 | (28,009) | 173,773 |

(iii) Finance costs

The Group's financial costs were as follows:

| | For the three m June | | For the six mo | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Interest on bank loans | \$ 21,463 | 20,653 | 43,545 | 42,354 |
| Interest on lease liabilities | 6,690 | 8,120 | 13,890 | 11,267 |
| | \$ 28,153 | 28,773 | 57,435 | 53,621 |

(z) Financial instruments

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For related information, please refer to Note 6(ac) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(i) Credit risk

1) The maximum exposure to credit risk

The carrying amount of financial assets represent the maximum amount exposed to credit risk.

2) Concentration of credit risk

As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the Group believes that there is no significant concentration of credit risk due to its customer fragmentation.

3) Credit risk of receivables

For credit risk exposure of note and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties), please refer to Note 6(d). Other financial assets measured at amortized cost include other receivables. For related information for details and impairment, please refers to Note 6(e).

(ii) Liquidity risk

The followings were the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payment.

| | | Carrying amount | Contractual cash flows | Within 1 year | 1~5 years | Over 5 years |
|---|-----|-----------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| June 30, 2025 | | | | | | |
| Non-derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Long-term and short-term borrowings | \$ | 3,605,297 | 3,658,736 | 3,206,139 | 293,160 | 159,437 |
| Lease liabilities (including non- current) | | 397,515 | 470,739 | 108,359 | 314,883 | 47,497 |
| Notes and accounts payable | | 2,528,754 | 2,528,754 | 2,528,754 | - | - |
| Other payables | | 434,803 | 434,803 | 434,803 | - | - |
| Dividends payable | | 121,286 | 121,286 | 121,286 | - | - |
| Refund liabilities | | 1,518 | 1,518 | 1,518 | - | - |
| Guarantee deposits | | 1,672 | 1,672 | - | 1,672 | - |
| Derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Outflow | | 17,775 | 390,094 | 390,094 | - | - |
| Inflow | _ | - | (372,319) | (372,319) | - | - |
| | \$_ | 7,108,620 | 7,235,283 | 6,418,634 | 609,715 | 206,934 |

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | Carrying amount | Contractual cash flows | Within 1 year | 1~5 years | Over 5 years |
|---|-----|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| December 31, 2024 | | | | | | |
| Non-derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Long-term and short-term borrowings | \$ | 3,502,526 | 3,557,932 | 3,090,708 | 296,330 | 170,894 |
| Short-term notes and bills payable Lease liabilities (including non- | | 199,844 | 200,000 | 200,000 | - | - |
| current) | | 439,177 | 533,108 | 109,710 | 330,988 | 92,410 |
| Notes and accounts payable | | 2,871,412 | 2,871,412 | 2,871,412 | - | - |
| Other payables | | 466,368 | 466,368 | 466,368 | - | - |
| Refund liabilities | | 13,231 | 13,231 | 13,231 | - | - |
| Guarantee deposits | | 1,717 | 1,717 | - | 1,717 | - |
| Derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Outflow | | 20 | 14,261 | 14,261 | - | - |
| Inflow | _ | | (14,241) | (14,241) | | |
| | \$_ | 7,494,295 | 7,643,788 | 6,751,449 | 629,035 | 263,304 |
| June 30, 2024 | | | | | | |
| Non-derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Long-term and short-term borrowings | \$ | 2,685,614 | 2,732,560 | 2,465,345 | 86,424 | 180,791 |
| Lease liabilities (including non- current) | | 563,271 | 673,660 | 140,995 | 403,516 | 129,149 |
| Notes and accounts payable | | 2,152,782 | 2,152,782 | 2,152,782 | - | - |
| Other payables | | 447,039 | 447,039 | 447,039 | - | - |
| Dividends payable | | 526,887 | 526,887 | 526,887 | - | - |
| Refund liabilities | | 26,038 | 26,038 | 26,038 | - | - |
| Guarantee deposits | | 1,710 | 1,710 | - | 1,710 | - |
| Derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Outflow | | 5,149 | 284,133 | 284,133 | - | - |
| Inflow | _ | - | (278,984) | (278,984) | | - |
| | \$_ | 6,408,490 | 6,565,825 | 5,764,235 | 491,650 | 309,940 |

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to currency risk

The Group's significant exposure of financial assets and liabilities to foreign currency risk was as follows:

| | | J | une 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | | | June 30, 2024 | | | |
|-----------------------|------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------|--|
| Financial assets | curi | oreign rency (in ousands) | Exchange rate | NTD | Foreign currency (in thousands) | Exchange rate | NTD | Foreign currency (in thousands) | Exchange rate | NTD | |
| Monetary items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USD/NTD | \$ | 4,876 | 29.30 | 142,867 | 3,489 | 32.79 | 114,376 | 5,614 | 32.45 | 182,186 | |
| ZAR/NTD | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100,064 | 1.78 | 178,284 | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USD/NTD | \$ | 21,025 | 29.30 | 616,034 | 29,167 | 32.79 | 956,233 | 25,389 | 32.45 | 823,882 | |

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises mainly from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, notes and accounts receivable, other receivables, short-term borrowings, notes and accounts payable, and other payables denominated in foreign currency. To avoid the decrease in the value of foreign currency assets and fluctuations of future cash flows resulted from changes in exchange rates, the Group uses derivative instruments to hedge exchange rate risk (see Note 6(b)). An appreciation (depreciation) of 1% of the USD/ZAR against NTD as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 with all other variables including derivative financial instruments remaining constant, would have decreased or increased the profit before income tax by \$633 thousand and increased or decreased \$159 thousand, respectively. The analysis for both periods was performed on the same basis.

3) Foreign exchange gains and losses on monetary items

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 foreign exchange gain (loss) (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$40,769 thousand, \$8,126 thousand, \$52,577 thousand and \$(11,481) thousand, respectively.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iv) Fair value of financial instruments

1) Types of financial instrument and fair value hierarchy

The fair value of financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income is measured on a recurring basis. The following sets out carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy but excluding financial instruments not measured at fair value with carrying amount reasonably close to their fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

| | June 30, 2025 | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Carrying | Fair value | | | |
| | amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | |
| Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts | \$ 907 | - | - | 907 | 907 |
| Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks | 572,459 | - | - | 572,459 | 572,459 |
| Foreign and domestic unlisted equities | 195,489 768,855 | - | - | 195,489 | 195,489 |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | | | |
| Stock listed on domestic emerging markets | \$ 127,895 | 127,895 | - | - | 127,895 |
| Domestic unlisted stocks | 1,970 \$ 129,865 | - | - | 1,970 | 1,970 |
| Financial assets at amortized cost: | - | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 1,279,265 | | | | |
| Notes and accounts receivable, net (including long-term and related parties) | 3,430,034 | | | | |
| Other receivables | 42,943 | | | | |
| Refundable deposits | 113,763 | | | | |
| Other financial assets | 112,801 | | | | |
| | \$ <u>4,978,806</u> | | | | |

| | | Jı | une 30, 2025 | 5 | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Carrying | | | value | |
| E'man d'al l'al-l'id'an ad Calanalan | _amount_ | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | <u>Total</u> |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | | |
| Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts | \$ <u>17,775</u> | - | - | 17,775 | 17,775 |
| Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost: | | | | | |
| Long-term and short-term borrowings | \$ 3,605,297 | | | | |
| Lease liabilities (including non- current) | 397,515 | | | | |
| Notes and accounts payable | 2,528,754 | | | | |
| Other payables | 434,803 | | | | |
| Dividends payable | 121,286 | | | | |
| Refund liabilities | 1,518 | | | | |
| Guarantee deposits | 1,672 | | | | |
| • | \$ <u>7,090,845</u> | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | Dece | ember 31 <i>20</i> | 124 | |
| | Carrying | Dece | ember 31, 20 Fair | 024 value | |
| | Carrying amount | Level 1 | | | Total |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | _ | Fair | value | Total |
| | | _ | Fair | value | Total 16,026 |
| through profit or loss Pre-purchased forward exchange | amount | _ | Fair | value Level 3 | |
| through profit or loss Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks Foreign and domestic unlisted | * 16,026 586,489 | _ | Fair | 16,026 586,489 | 16,026 586,489 |
| through profit or loss Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks | \$ 16,026 586,489 214,419 | _ | Fair | Value | 16,026 |
| through profit or loss Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks Foreign and domestic unlisted equities | * 16,026 586,489 | _ | Fair | 16,026 586,489 | 16,026 586,489 |
| through profit or loss Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks Foreign and domestic unlisted | \$ 16,026 586,489 214,419 | _ | Fair | 16,026 586,489 | 16,026 586,489 |
| through profit or loss Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks Foreign and domestic unlisted equities Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive | \$ 16,026 586,489 214,419 | _ | Fair | 16,026 586,489 | 16,026 586,489 |
| through profit or loss Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks Foreign and domestic unlisted equities Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Stock listed on domestic emerging | * 16,026 586,489 214,419 * 816,934 | Level 1 | Fair | 16,026 586,489 214,419 | 16,026 586,489 214,419 |

| | | Dec | ember 31, 20 | 024 | |
|--|---------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------------|
| | Carrying | | | value | |
| Financial assets at amortized cost | amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | <u>Total</u> |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 1,380,992 | | | | |
| Notes and accounts receivable, net (including long-term and related parties) | 3,002,148 | | | | |
| Other receivables | 3,361 | | | | |
| Refundable deposits | 113,554 | | | | |
| Other financial assets | 114,657 | | | | |
| Other imanetal assets | | | | | |
| E's and all the little and formation | \$ <u>4,614,712</u> | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | | |
| Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts | \$ <u>20</u> | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost: | | | | | |
| Long-term and short-term borrowings | 3,502,526 | | | | |
| Short-term notes and bills payable | 199,844 | | | | |
| Lease liabilities (including non- current) | 439,177 | | | | |
| Notes and accounts payable | 2,871,412 | | | | |
| Other payables | 466,368 | | | | |
| Refund liabilities | 13,231 | | | | |
| Guarantee deposits | 1,717 | | | | |
| • | \$ 7,494,275 | | | | |
| | | | 20. 202 | | |
| | Carrying | J | une 30, 2024 Fair | value | |
| | amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | |
| Pre-purchased/Pre-sold forward exchange contracts | \$ 4,054 | - | - | 4,054 | 4,054 |
| Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks | 589,176 | - | - | 589,176 | 589,176 |
| Foreign and domestic unlisted equities | 230,582 | - | - | 230,582 | 230,582 |
| | \$ <u>823,812</u> | | | | |

| | | J | une 30, 2024 | 1 | |
|--|---------------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|
| | Carrying | | | value | |
| | _amount_ | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | | | |
| Domestic unlisted stocks | \$ 221,005 | - | - | 221,005 | 221,005 |
| Financial assets at amortized cost | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 1,303,907 | | | | |
| Notes and accounts receivable, net (including long-term and related parties) | 2,722,453 | | | | |
| Other receivables | 19,409 | | | | |
| Refundable deposits | 117,014 | | | | |
| Other financial assets | 40,245 | | | | |
| | \$ <u>4,203,028</u> | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | | |
| Pre-purchased/Pre-sold forward exchange contracts | \$ <u>5,149</u> | - | - | 5,149 | 5,149 |
| Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost: | | | | | |
| Long-term and short-term borrowings | \$ 2,685,614 | | | | |
| Lease liabilities (including non- current) | 563,271 | | | | |
| Notes and accounts payable | 2,152,782 | | | | |
| Other payables | 447,039 | | | | |
| Dividends payable | 526,887 | | | | |
| Refund liabilities | 26,038 | | | | |
| Guarantee deposits | 1,710 | | | | |
| | \$ <u>6,403,341</u> | | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value

The fair value measurement of financial instruments is based on quoted market prices if these prices are available in an active market.

The measurements of fair value of equity instruments without an active market are based on the market comparable listed company approach and asset method. Market comparable listed company approach assumes that the fair value is measured by the investee' estimated net worth and the price-book ratio is estimated based on comparable quoted market price. Asset method assumes that assessing the total value of the investee's individual assets and liabilities to reflect the overall value, and estimating the consideration required to reconstitute or acquire the investee under the going concern assumption. The estimate of the fair value of equity instruments has been adjusted due to the effect of the discount arising from the lack of market liquidity of the equity security.

Discounted cash flow model is used to estimate the fair value of contingent consideration arising from business combination. The main assumption takes into consideration the possibility of occurrence to estimate the consideration for payment, by the discounted present value.

Measurement of the fair value of derivative instruments is based on the valuation techniques accepted by the market participants, such as the discounted cash flow or option pricing models. Fair value of forward exchange contracts is usually determined by the forward currency exchange rate.

3) Transfer between levels of the fair value hierarchy

There were no transfers between level 1 and level 2 of the financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

4) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

| | | deasured at fair profit (| r value through or loss | comprehensive income |
|------------------------------|----|---|---|---|
| | fi | Derivative nancial assets (liabilities) | Non-derivative financial assets (liabilities) measured at fair value through profit or loss | Equity instruments without an active market |
| January 1, 2025 | \$ | 16,006 | 800,908 | 1,970 |
| Acquisition | | - | 32,300 | - |
| Recognized in profit or loss | | (32,874) | (65,260) | |
| June 30, 2025 | \$ | (16,868) | 767,948 | 1,970 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | Measured at fair value through profit or loss | | | Measured at fair value through other comprehensive income |
|---|---|--|--|---|
| | f | Derivative inancial assets (liabilities) | Non-derivative financial assets (liabilities) measured at fair value through profit or loss | Equity instruments without an active market |
| January 1, 2024 | \$ | (21,616) | 693,057 | 118,189 |
| Recognized in profit or loss | | 20,488 | 126,701 | - |
| Recogized in other comprehensive income | | - | - | 102,816 |
| Effects of exchange rate changes | _ | 33 | | |
| June 30, 2024 | \$_ | (1,095) | 819,758 | 221,005 |

The aforementioned total gains and losses that were recognized in "other gains and losses" and "unrealized gains and losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income". The gains or losses attributable to the assets and liabilities held on June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

| | For the three months ended June 30 | | | For the six mon June 3 | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|---------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Total gains and losses | | | | | |
| Recognized in profit or loss (recognized as other gains and losses) | \$ | (89,362) | 43,299 | (82,128) | 125,606 |
| Recognized in other comprehensive income (recognized as unrealized gains and losses on financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | | |
| income) | | | 52,616 | | 102,816 |
| | \$ | (89,362) | 95,915 | (82,128) | 228,422 |

5) Quantified information on significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value include financial assets (liabilities) measured at fair value through profit or loss, financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, and derivative financial instruments.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The fair value of derivative financial instruments resulted from the quotation of a third party and did not use any unobservable inputs in its calculation. Therefore, the Group did not disclose the quantitative information about significant unobservable inputs and sensitivity analysis.

Quantified information on other significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

| Item | Valuation technique | Significant unobservable inputs | Interrelationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement |
|---|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss-investments in equity instruments without an active market | Comparable companies approach | • Market liquidity discount rate (25.00%~30.00% as of June 30, 2025, 25.00%~26.92% as of December 31, 2024, 25.00%~27.08% as of June 30, 2024) | The higher the market liquidity discount rate, the lower the fair value |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss- investments in equity instruments without an active market | Asset Method | · Net Asset Value | · The estimated fair value would increase if the net asset value were higher. |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive incomeinvestments in equity instruments without an active market | Comparable companies approach | · Market liquidity discount rate (13.56% as of June 30, 2024) | The higher the market liquidity discount rate, the lower the fair value |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income-investments in equity instruments without an active market | Asset Method | · Net Asset Value | The estimated fair value would increase if the net asset value were higher. |

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| Item | Valuation technique | Significant unobservable inputs | Interrelationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Financial | Discounted | · Discount rate | · The higher the |
| liabilities at fair | cash flow | (8.56%~13.51% as of | discount rate, the |
| value through | method | June 30, 2024) | lower the fair |
| profit or loss- | | | value |
| Contingent | | | |
| considerations | | | |
| arising from | | | |
| business | | | |
| combinations | | | |

6) Fair value measurements in Level 3 – sensitivity analysis of reasonably possible alternative assumptions

The Group's measurement on the fair value of financial instruments is deemed reasonable despite different valuation models or assumptions may lead to different results. For fair value measurements in Level 3, changing one or more of the assumptions would have the following effects on profit (loss) and other comprehensive income:

| | | Current profit | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------|----------|--|
| | | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | |
| | Inputs | increase | decrease | increase | decrease | |
| June 30, 2025 | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit | | | | | | |
| or loss | | | | | | |
| Investments in equity instruments without | Discount for marketability | \$ <u>(77,150)</u> | 77,150 | | | |
| an active market | Asset method | \$ 19,549 | (10.540) | | | |
| | Asset method | \$ <u>19,549</u> | (19,549) | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | | | | |
| Investments in equity instruments without an active market | Asset method | \$ <u> </u> | | <u> 197</u> | (197) | |
| December 31, 2024 | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit | | | | | | |
| or loss | | | | | | |
| Investments in equity instruments without an active market | Discount for marketability | \$(80,253) | 80,253 | | | |
| an active market | Asset method | \$ | (21,442) | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | Current profit (loss) arising incom | | Other comp income aris changes in t | ing from |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|---|----------|
| | | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| | Inputs | increase | decrease | increase | decrease |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Investments in equity instruments without | Asset method | \$ <u> </u> | | 197 | (197) |
| an active market June 30, 2024 | | | | | |
| Financial assets (liabilities) at fair | | | | | |
| value through profit | | | | | |
| or loss | | | | | |
| Investments in equity instruments without an active market | Discount for marketability | \$ <u>(80,346)</u> | 80,346 | | |
| | Asset method | \$ 23,058 | (23,058) | _ | - |
| Contingent considerations arising from business combinations | Discount for discount rate | \$ | - | - | - |
| Financial assets at fair | | | | | |
| value through other comprehensive income | | | | | |
| Investments in equity instruments without an active market | Discount for marketability | \$ | | (25,570) | 25,570 |

(aa) Financial risk management

The objective and policies of the Group's financial risk management were not materially different from those disclosed in Note 6(ad) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(ab) Capital management

The objectives, policies, and procedures of the Group's capital management have been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Also, there was no significant change in the Group's capital management information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2024. For relevant information, please refer to Note 6(ae) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(ac) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow

For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group's investing and financing activities, not affecting the current cash flow, were as follows:

(i) For the acquisition of right-of-use assets by lease, please refer to Note 6(k).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) The reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities was as follows:

| | • | January 1, | | Non-cash | |
|-----------------------------------|----|------------|------------|----------|---------------|
| | | 2025 | Cash flows | changes | June 30, 2025 |
| Long-term borrowings | \$ | 450,943 | (10,093) | - | 440,850 |
| Short-term borrowings | | 3,051,583 | 112,864 | - | 3,164,447 |
| Short-term notes and bills | | | | | |
| payable | | 199,844 | (199,844) | - | - |
| Guarantee deposits | | 1,717 | (45) | - | 1,672 |
| Lease liabilities (including non- | | | | | |
| current) | | 439,177 | (45,320) | 3,658 | 397,515 |
| Total liabilities from financing | \$ | 4,143,264 | (142,438) | 3,658 | 4,004,484 |
| activities | | - | - | | |
| | • | January 1, | | Non-cash | |
| | | 2024 | Cash flows | changes | June 30, 2024 |
| Long-term borrowings | \$ | 260,408 | (8,099) | - | 252,309 |
| Short-term borrowings | | 2,839,536 | (407,231) | 1,000 | 2,433,305 |
| Guarantee deposits | | 1,731 | (21) | - | 1,710 |
| Lease liabilities (including non- | | | | | |
| current) | | 208,258 | (52,453) | 407,466 | 563,271 |
| Total liabilities from financing | \$ | 3,309,933 | (467,804) | 408,466 | 3,250,595 |
| activities | | | - <u></u> | | |

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are related parties that have had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements:

| Name of related party | Relationship with the Group |
|---|--|
| Qisda Corporation (Qisda) | Parent of the Group |
| BenQ Material Corporation. (BenQ Material) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Partner Tech Corporation (Partner Tech) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| DFI Inc. (DFI) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Data Image Corporation (Data Image) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| BenQ Corporation (New BenQ) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| BenQ Asia Pacific Corporation (BenQ Asia Pacific) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| ACE Energy Co., Ltd. (ACE Energy) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| ACE PILLAR CO., LTD. (ACE PILLAR) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| | (Continued) |

| Name of related party | Relationship with the Group |
|---|--|
| AEWIN Technologies Co., Ltd (AEWIN Technologies) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| BenQ Medical Technology Corporation (BenQ Medical Technology) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Alpha Networks Inc. (Alpha) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| BenQ AB DentCare Corp. (BenQ AB DentCare) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Action Star Technology Co., Ltd. (Action Star) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| BENQ HEALTHCARE CORPORATION (BHS) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| HITRON TECHNOLOGIES INC. (HITRON TECHNOLOGIES) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Interactive Digital Technologies Inc. (Interactive Digital) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| WiXtar Corporation (WiXtar) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Webest Solution Corporation (Webest Solution) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Concord Medical Co., Ltd (Concord) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| DIVA LABORATORIES, LTD. (DIVA) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| E-STRONG MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. (ESM) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| WEB-PRO Corporation (WPC) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| New Best Hearing International Trade Co., Ltd. (NBHIT) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Partner Tech Asia Pacific Corp. (PTP) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Topview Optronics Corporation (Topview Optronics) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| BenQ Guru Software Co., Ltd. (GSS) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| SIMULA TECHNOLOGY INC. (SIMULA TECHNOLOGY) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| Standard Technology Corp. (STCBVI) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| Name of related party | Relationship with the Group |
|--|--|
| Golden Spirit Co., Ltd. (GSC) | It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company |
| ECOLUX Technology Co., Ltd (ECOLUX Technology) | Associate of the parent company |
| Marketop Smart Solutions Co., Ltd. (Marketop Smart) | Associate of the parent company |
| Darfon Electronics Corporation (Darfon Electronics) | Associate of the parent company |
| AUO Corporation (AUO) | Associate of the parent company |
| Darfon Energy Technology Corp. (Darfon Energy) | Subsidiary of Darfon Electronics |
| Astro Tech Co., Ltd (Astro Tech) | Subsidiary of Darfon Electronics |
| DARAD INNOVATION CORPORATION (DARAD INNOVATION) | Subsidiary of Darfon Electronics |
| Unictron Technologies Corporation (UTC) | Subsidiary of Darfon Electronics |
| AUO Envirotech Inc. (AUO Envirotech) | Subsidiary of AUO |
| AUO Digitech Taiwan Inc. (AUO Digitech) | Subsidiary of AUO |
| AUO Display Plus Corporation (AUO Display Plus) | Subsidiary of AUO |
| DARWIN PRECISIONS CORPORATION (DARWIN) | Subsidiary of AUO |
| AUO Education Service Corp. (AUO Education Service) | Subsidiary of AUO |
| BenQ Foundation | Substantive related party |
| GIANTECH CORP. (GIANTECH) | Substantive related party |
| RECEIVE-MORE INVESTMENTS NO 9 (PTY) LTD (RECEIVE-MORE INVESTMENTS NO 9) | Substantive related party (Note 1) |
| AMS HEALTHCARE (PTY) LTD (AMS HEALTHCARE) | Substantive related party (Note 1) |
| ASML LOGISTICS (PTY) LTD (ASML LOGISTICS) | Substantive related party (Note 1) |
| 4A GROUP (PTY) LTD (4A GROUP) | Substantive related party (Note 1) |
| METAWORK (PTY) LTD (METAWORK) | Substantive related party (Note 1) |
| Dolica Corporation (Dolica) | Substantive related party |
| UTICA 10990 LLC (UTICA) | Substantive related party |
| Key management personnel | Key management personnel of the Group |

Note 1: On August 19, 2024, the Company was no longer deemed as a substantial related party of the Group due to the resignation of its key management personnel of COREX, the subsidiary of the Group.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) Significant related-party transactions

(i) Sales

The amounts of significant sales by the Group to related parties were as follows:

| | Fo | r the three mo June 3 | | For the six months ended June 30 | |
|-----------------------|----|--------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Parent Company | \$ | 618 | 900 | 5,073 | 2,368 |
| Other associates | | 53,452 | 33,200 | 97,200 | 72,545 |
| Other related parties | | 79,693 | 61,968 | 154,248 | 89,188 |
| | \$ | 133,763 | 96,068 | 256,521 | 164,101 |

The selling price offered to related parties approximated the market price, and the credit terms. For the six months ended June 30, 2025 were based on terms ranging from 30 to 120 days after the end of the month; while the credit terms for the six months ended June 30, 2024 ranged from advance receipt to 120 days after the end of the month. Receivables from related parties were not pledged as collateral, and no allowance was needed to provide for impairment loss after assessment.

(ii) Purchases

The amounts of significant purchase by the Group from related parties were as follows:

| | Fo | r the three mo June 3 | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|------------------|----|--------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Parent Company | \$ | - | - | - | 505 | |
| Other associates | | 26,473 | 2,496 | 79,040 | 5,050 | |
| | \$ | 26,473 | 2,496 | 79,040 | 5,555 | |

Purchase prices and payment terms from related parties were not significant difference from third-party suppliers. The payment terms for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 ranged from 30 to 60 days from the end of the month and 30 to 90 days from the end of the month, respectively.

(iii) Receivables from related parties

The receivables due from related parties were as follows:

| Account | Relationship | , | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Accounts receivable | Parent Company | \$ | 570 | 526 | 1,826 |
| Accounts receivable | Other associates | | 38,088 | 26,593 | 32,070 |
| Accounts receivable | Other related parties | | 64,427 | 65,319 | 49,732 |
| | | \$ | 103,085 | 92,438 | 83,628 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iv) Payables to related parties

The payables to related parties were as follows:

| Account | Relationship | J | une 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|------------------|------------------|----|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| Accounts payable | Parent Company | \$ | - | 353 | 531 |
| Accounts payable | Other associates | | 28,536 | 4,500 | 860 |
| | | \$ | 28,536 | 4,853 | 1,391 |

(v) Contract liabilities

The advance receipts from related parties were as follows:

| Relationship | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Parent Company | \$ | 150 | - | 98 |
| Other associates | | 6,976 | 5,096 | 7,092 |
| Other related parties | | 1,250 | 500 | 650 |
| | \$ | 8,376 | 5,596 | 7,840 |

(vi) Prepayments

The prepayments to related parties were as follows:

| Relationship | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Parent Company | \$ 93 | 205 | 318 |
| Other associates | 2,700 | 4,200 | 3,987 |
| Other related parties | 5,128 | 5,737 | 2,434 |
| | \$ 7,921 | 10,142 | 6,739 |

(vii) Property Transactions

The Group purchased office equipment from other associate for the six months ended June 30, 2025, with a total price of \$307 thousand, recorded as property, plant, and equipment under office equipment and others. As of June 30, 2025, the related other payable amounted to \$288 thousand.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(viii) Lease

The Group rented buildings from its other related party and entered into lease contract by reference of the rental price of the nearby offices. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group recognized the interest expenses amounted to \$0 thousand, \$399 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$440 thousand. As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the balance of lease liabilities amounted to \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$20,902 thousand, respectively.

(ix) Donation

The Group made donations of \$2,000 thousand to its substantive related party, BenQ Foundation, based on resolutions approved during the Board of Directors meeting held on February 26, 2025. As of June 30, 2025, the related other payable amounted to \$2,000 thousand.

(x) The Group's subsidiary, Brainstorm, obtained financing from financial institution as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, with its director serving as the joint guarantor.

(xi) Miscellaneous transactions

In addition to the above transactions, the amounts of other significant outstanding balances by related parties were as follows:

| | | | Cost and e | xpense | | Other payables | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|--|--|
| | | For the three ended Ju | | For the six ended J | | June | December | June | | |
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | 30, 2025 | 31, 2024 | 30, 2024 | | |
| Parent Company | \$ | 174 | 56 | 230 | 117 | 18 | 184 | - | | |
| Other associates | | 11 | 474 | 566 | 530 | - | 507 | 1,903 | | |
| Other related parties | _ | 29,114 | 22,411 | 57,570 | 44,393 | | | 393 | | |
| | \$_ | 29,299 | 22,941 | 58,366 | 45,040 | 18 | 691 | 2,296 | | |

(c) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

| | Fo | r the three mo June 30 | | For the six months ended June 30 | | |
|------------------------------|----|---------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Short-term employee benefits | \$ | 20,056 | 22,508 | 41,024 | 54,663 | |
| Post-employment benefits | | 327 | 262 | 674 | 797 | |
| Termination benefits | | - | - | - | - | |
| Other long-term benefits | | - | - | - | - | |
| Share-based payment | | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | | |
| | \$ | 20,383 | 22,770 | 41,698 | 55,460 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(8) Pledged assets

The carrying amounts of the assets which the Group pledged as collateral were as follows:

| | Liabilities secured | June 30, | December 31, | June 30, |
|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| Asset Name | by pledged | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Property, plant and | Long-term borrowings \$ | 486,955 | 490,953 | 486,051 |
| equipment | _ | | | |

(9) Significant commitments and contingencies

(a) The promissory notes, issued by the Group for loans from financial institutions, forward exchange transactions, and purchase limits, are detailed as follows:

| | Currency | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | June 30, 2024 |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Promissory notes issued | NTD | \$ | 6,917,330 | 6,679,665 | 6,319,665 |
| | USD | \$ | 15,000 | 15,000 | 10,000 |

(b) Contingencies

FUJIFILM Business Innovation Taiwan Co.,Ltd. ("Fujifilm") filed a case against its own former manager, as well as other companies and individuals, including a former employee of the Group, (nine defendants in total), due to their alleged involvement in a criminal case concerning the violations of the Securities and Exchange Act. As a result, the Group received a criminal ruling from the Taipei District Court in 2024 informing the Group that it has also been involved in the confiscation proceeding related to the case. The Group refused to accept the court's decision, stating that the ruling does not fall within the scope of Article 38-1, Paragraph 2, Subparagraph 3 of the Criminal Code; hence, it engaged a lawyer to defend its case. Nevertheless, in April 2025, the Taipei District Court determined that the Group is still subject to confiscation under the cited provision and ordered the forfeiture of NT\$4,264 thousand. While the Group respects the court's judgment, it was still dissatisfied with the court's ruling; thus, the Group filed an appeal to the Taiwan High Court to defend the interest of the Group and its shareholders.

In addition to the aforementioned case, Fujifilm has filed criminal ancillary civil actions and separate civil actions against the said defendants mentioned above in the criminal case, seeking joint-and-several liability for damages. Should any defendant make full or partial payment, the other defendants remain jointly liable for the same amount. Based on the documents in its possession, the Group assesses it has lawful and reasonable grounds, it also complied with its internal control procedures, and that it neither knew nor could have determined that the transactions were false. Nor did it cooperate with Fujifilm's former manager in any sham trades. The Group will continue to cooperate actively with its lawyer to prepare the necessary materials and explanations for litigation to protect the Company's rights. Both of the above cases were still in progress as of issuance date of consolidated financial report.

As of June 30, 2025, the Group determined that the aforementioned matters do not have a material impact on its current operations.

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(10) Losses due to major disasters: None

(11) Subsequent events: None

(12) Others:

(c) The summary of employee benefits, depreciation, depletion and amortization, by function, was as follows:

| | For the three | months ended Ju | ane 30, 2025 | For the three months ended June 30, 2024 | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|---------|--|
| By function By item | Operating costs | Operating expenses | Total | Operating costs | Operating expenses | Total | |
| Employee benefits | | | | | | | |
| Salary | 42,047 | 274,716 | 316,763 | 28,944 | 270,744 | 299,688 | |
| Labor and health insurance | 4,066 | 24,115 | 28,181 | 2,884 | 23,612 | 26,496 | |
| Pension | 1,638 | 8,477 | 10,115 | 1,305 | 8,443 | 9,748 | |
| Other employee benefits expense | 4,374 | 13,509 | 17,883 | 1,027 | 14,580 | 15,607 | |
| Depreciation | 1,112 | 35,150 | 36,262 | 997 | 42,959 | 43,956 | |
| Amortization | 81 | 23,085 | 23,166 | 27 | 23,050 | 23,077 | |

| | For the six n | nonths ended Ju | ne 30, 2025 | For the six months ended June 30, 2024 | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--|--------------------|---------|--|
| By function By item | Operating costs | Operating expenses | Total | Operating costs | Operating expenses | Total | |
| Employee benefits | | | | | | | |
| Salary | 75,239 | 548,582 | 623,821 | 53,039 | 523,912 | 576,951 | |
| Labor and health insurance | 7,680 | 50,798 | 58,478 | 5,662 | 48,985 | 54,647 | |
| Pension | 3,105 | 16,817 | 19,922 | 2,509 | 16,760 | 19,269 | |
| Other employee benefits expense | 6,707 | 25,611 | 32,318 | 1,975 | 28,186 | 30,161 | |
| Depreciation | 2,186 | 71,213 | 73,399 | 2,001 | 77,845 | 79,846 | |
| Amortization | 116 | 45,826 | 45,942 | 40 | 45,469 | 45,509 | |

(d) Seasonal operation:

The operations of the Group are not affected by seasonal or cyclical factors.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(13) Other disclosures

Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Report by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2025:

(i) Loans to other parties:

| | | | | | Highest | | | | | | | | Colla | ateral | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|-------------|-------|------------|---------|--------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | | | balance of | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | financing | | Actual | | | Transaction | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | to other | | usage | interest | | amount for | | | | | | Maximum | |
| | | | | | parties | | amount | | financing | | for short- | | | | Individual | | |
| l | Name of | Name of | | | during the | | | | | between two | | for bad | _ | l | funding | fund | l I |
| Number | lender | borrower | name | party | period | balance | period | period | borrower | parties | financing | debt | Item | Value | loan limits | financing | Note |
| 0 | the | COREX | Other | Yes | 29,659 | - | - | 6.22% | Short-term | - | Working | - | None | - | 804,701 | 1,609,402 | Notes 1, |
| | Company | | current | | | | | | loan | | capital | | | | | | 2 |
| | | | assets- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | other | | | | | | | | | | | l | | | |
| | | | receivables | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note 1: Due to its subsidiary's financing need, the Company provided a short-term loan to its subsidiaries, wherein the amount of loans for individual shall not exceed 20% of the Company's net worth in its latest financial statements, and the total amount of loans provided by the Company shall not exceed 40% of the Company's net worth in its latest financial statements.

Note 2: Related transactions have been eliminated during preparing the consolidated financial statements.

(ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties:

| | | l | | | | | | | Ratio of | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | l | | | | | | | accumulated | | | | |
| | | l | | | | | | | amounts of | | Parent | Subsidiary | guarantees/ |
| | | | | Limitation on | Highest | Balance for | | | guarantees | | company | guarantees/ | endorsements |
| | | | | amount of | balance for | guarantees | | | and | | guarantees/ | endorsements | to third |
| | | l | | guarantees | guarantees | and | | Property | endorsements | Maximum | endorsements | to third | parties on |
| | | Count | er-party of | and | and | endorsements | | pledged for | to net worth | amount for | to third | parties on | behalf of |
| | Name of | guara | antee and | endorsements | endorsements | as of | Actual | guarantees | of the latest | guarantees | parties on | behalf of | companies in |
| | Guarantor/ | endo | rsement | for a specific | during the | reporting | borrowing | and | financial | and | behalf of | parent | Mainland |
| No. | Endorse | Name | Relationship | enterprise | Period | date | amount | endorsements | statements | endorsements | subsidiary | company | China |
| 0 | the Company | COREX | Subsidiary of | 804,701 | 627,300 | 424,850 | 162,411 | - | 10.56 % | 2,011,752 | Y | _ | - |
| | 1 ' | | the Company | , | , | , | - / | | | , , , , , | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note 1: The amount of the guarantees and endorsements for a single entity company shall not exceed 20% of the Company's net worth when the guarantees and endorsements was provided; the total amount of guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company shall not exceed 50% of the Company's net worth.

(iii) Securities held as balance sheet date (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

Unit: thousand shares/thousand units

| | | Relationship | ship Ending Balance | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------|
| Holder Company | Category and name of security | with company | Account | Shares/Units | Carrying amount | Percentage of Ownership (%) | Fair value | Note |
| | Stock: DYNASAFE TECHNOLOGIES, INC. | l | Non-current financial | 4,404 | 540,159 | 19.15 | 540,159 | (Note 1) |
| ,, | CAROTA Corporation | l | through profit or loss | 340 | 32,300 | 0.78 | 32,300 | ,, |
| | High Performance Information Co., Ltd. | | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 2,138 | 127,895 | 8.04 | 127,895 | " |
| DSIGroup | Taiwan Innovation Centrt Aging Inc. | - | " | 200 | 1,970 | 7.14 | 1,970 | " |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | Relationship | | Ending Balance | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------|----------|
| Holder Company | Category and name of security | with company | Account | Shares/Units | Carrying amount | Percentage of Ownership (%) | Fair value | Note |
| | Equity: | | | | | | | |
| the Company | Taiwan Capital Buffalo Fund V, LP. | | Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit and loss | (Note 2) | 165,216 | 12.78 | 165,216 | (Note 1) |
| " | New Economy Ventures L.P. | - | " | (Note 2) | 30,273 | 7.36 | 30,273 | " |
| | | | | | 897,813 | | 897,813 | |

Note 1: Unlisted company. Note 2: Limited partnership.

(iv) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of 100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

| | | | | Transac | tion details | | | s with terms rom others | Notes/ receivab | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|------|
| Name of company | Related party | Nature of relationship | Purchase/ Sale | Amount | Percentage of total purchases/ sales | Payment terms | Unit price | Payment terms | | Percentage of total notes/account s receivable (payable) | Note |
| Brainstorm | | Other related parties | (Sales) | (153,016) | | the invoice date | agreed price | No siginificant different with general selling | 62,347 | 7% | |

- (v) Receivable from related parties with amount exceeding the lower of \$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (vi) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions:

| | | | | | Intercompany Transactions | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| No. | Name of company | Name of counter-party | Nature of relationship | Account | Account Amount Trading terms | | Percentage of the consolidated net sales or total assets | | | | |
| 0 | 1 2 | GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK | 1 | Sales | | 60 days from the end of the month | 0.32% | | | | |
| " | " | " | 1 | Accounts receivable | 18,676 | " | 0.14% | | | | |
| " | " | EPIC CLOUD | 1 | Sales | 24,143 | " | 0.23% | | | | |
| " | " | " | 1 | Accounts receivable | 11,959 | " | 0.09% | | | | |
| " | " | Metaguru | 1 | Sales | 7,279 | " | 0.07% | | | | |
| " | " | " | 1 | Account Receivable | 5,011 | " | 0.04% | | | | |
| " | " | GRANDSYS | 1 | Sales | 5,525 | " | 0.05% | | | | |
| 1 | EPIC CLOUD | the Company | 2 | Sales | 9,342 | " | 0.09% | | | | |
| " | " | " | 2 | Account Receivable | 5,532 | " | 0.04% | | | | |
| 1 | Metaguru | EPIC CLOUD | 3 | Sales | 13,060 | " | 0.12% | | | | |
| " | " | " | 3 | Account Receivable | 8,274 | " | 0.06% | | | | |

Note 1: No. are filled in as follows:

(i) "0" represents the parent company

(ii) Subsidiaries are numbered starting from "1".

Note 2: Natures of relationship with counterparty are as below:

1. Parent company to subsidiary.

2. Subsidiary to parent company.

2. Subsidiary to subsidiary.

Note 3: Disclosure of only the amounts exceeding of \$5 million.

Note 4: Related transactions have been eliminated during preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the six months ended June 30, 2025:

| | | | | Original investment amount | | Balance as of June 30, 2025 | | | Net income | Share of profits/ | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Name of investor | Name of investee | Location | Main businesses and products | | | Shares (thousands) | Percentage of ownership | Carrying amount | (losses) of investee | losses of investee | Note |
| the Company | GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK | Taiwan | Trading in hardware and software for network and communications systems | 120,001 | 120,001 | 10,525 | 79.73 % | 176,483 | 10,742 | 8,565 | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| " | EPIC CLOUD | Taiwan | Data software and data processing services | 55,000 | 55,000 | 5,500 | 100.00 % | 59,261 | 2,810 | 2,810 | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| " | COREX | South Africa | Import and export of electronic products for sale and purchase | 506,936 | 506,936 | 2 | 100.00 % | 11,823 | 26,560 | 26,560 | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| II | DSIGroup | Taiwan | Market research, management consulting and data processing services | 69,983 | 69,983 | 1,754 | 34.99 % | 75,072 | (12,365) | (4,658) | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| " | GRANDSYS | Taiwan | Data software and data processing services | 286,613 | 286,613 | 10,813 | 40.15 % | 337,246 | 24,186 | 7,040 | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| " | ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL | Taiwan | Applications of software implementing services | 30,091 | 30,091 | 1,153 | 34.09 % | 37,930 | 6,627 | 2,259 | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| " | Everlasting Digital ESG | Taiwan | Development and sale of software | 5,000 | 5,000 | 500 | 29.41 % | 2,025 | 245 | 72 | (Note 2) |
| // | Metaguru | Taiwan | R&D and sales of computer information systems | 31,000 | 31,000 | 2,500 | 100.00 % | 37,773 | 6,251 | 6,251 | (Notes 1, 3 and 4) |
| " | Brainstorm | U.S.A | Wholesale and retail of computers and Peripheral Equipment | 530,075 | 530,075 | 233 | 35.09 % | 426,754 | (9,550) | (11,342) | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| EPIC CLOUD | GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK | Taiwan | Trading in hardware and software for network and communications systems | 172 | 172 | 10 | 0.08 % | 172 | 10,742 | - | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| п | DSIGroup | Taiwan | Market research, management consulting and data processing services | 40 | 40 | 1 | 0.02 % | 40 | (12,365) | - | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL | APEO Human Capital | Taiwan | Applications of software implementing services | 2,060 | 2,060 | 200 | 100.00 % | 2,672 | 123 | 123 | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| DSIGroup | DKABio | Taiwan | Market research, management consulting and data processing services | 20,000 | 20,000 | 2,000 | 100.00 % | (558) | (2,185) | (2,185) | (Notes 1 and 3) |
| " | Owl | Taiwan | " | 3,960 | 3,960 | 100 | 100.00 % | 4,943 | 465 | 417 | (Notes 1 and 3) |

Note 1: Subsidiary of the Company.

Note 2: Associates of the Company.

Note 3: The equity transactions on the left have already been eliminated during preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Note 4: On February 20,2025, pursuant to the resolutions approved by the board of directors, the investee company increased its capital by 5,000 thousand and issued 500 thousand shares, from retain earnings. The date of capital increased was March 21, 2025. The relevant statutory registration procedures have since been completed.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- Information on investment in Mainland China:
 - The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | | | | | | | (| 1110000 | | 1 10 11 1 41 | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|--------|
| | Main | Total | | Accumulated outflow of | tment ws | Accumulated outflow of | Net income | | Investment | Carrying value | Accumulated inward | |
| Name of investee | businesses and products | amount of paid-in capital | Method of investment | investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025 | Inflow | investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025 | (losses) of the investee | Percentage of ownership | income (losses) recognized | as of June 30, 2025 | remittance of earnings as of June 30, 2025 | Note |
| | Research and development, production of computer hardware and software and peripherals, network technology, system integration and sales of the Group's products and related technical services | 32,230 (USD1,100 thousand) | l | 32,230 (USD1,100 thousand) | - | 32,230 (USD1,100 thousand) | | 100.00% | (124) | 48,730 | - | Note 3 |
| SYSAGE SHANGHAI | Research and development, production of computer hardware and software and peripherals, network technology, system integration and sales of the Group's products and related technical services | 29,300 (USD1,000 thousand) | ł | 29,300 (USD1,000 thousand) | - | 29,300 (USD1,000 thousand) | 1 | 100.00% | 1 | 5,626 | - | Note 3 |

Note1: The above investment amounts were translated based on the USD exchange rate at the reporting date, which was 29.30. Note2: The investee in mainland China is directly invested by GRANDSYS.

Note3: The equity investments have already been eliminated during preparing the consolidated financial statements.

(ii) Upper limit on investment in Mainland China:

| Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2025 | Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA | Upper Limit on Investment | | |
|--|--|---------------------------|--|--|
| 61,530 (USD 2,100 thousand) | 61,530 (USD 2,100 thousand) | 2,414,102 | | |

Note1: The above investment amounts were translated based on the USD exchange rate at the reporting date, which was 29.30.

The above investment income (losses) in Mainland China, came from financial reports prepared by the investees, not reviewed by auditors.

(iii) Significant transactions:

There were no significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in Mainland China for the six months ended June 30, 2025.

METAAGE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(14) Segment information:

The Group's operating segment information and reconciliation are as follows:

| | | | | For the three | months ended Jun | e 30, 2025 | | | | | | |
|---|------------|---|--|---|--|---|---------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | ICT structures | Computing & Data Utilization | Digitalization | Clouds, Software and Services | Other products | Reconciliation and eliminations | Total | | | | |
| Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue from external | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| customers | \$ | 865,159 | 3,701,469 | 427,981 | 845,998 | 24,052 | - | 5,864,659 | | | | |
| Intersegment revenues | | 6,720 | 8,685 | 2,583 | 35,107 | - | (53,095) | - | | | | |
| Total revenue | \$ | 871,879 | 3,710,154 | 430,564 | 881,105 | 24,052 | (53,095) | 5,864,659 | | | | |
| Gross profit (loss) | \$ | 111,100 | 312,139 | 95,788 | 224,705 | (24,383) | 35,295 | 754,644 | | | | |
| | | For the three months ended June 30, 2024 Computing & Clouds, | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ICT | Data | Di -: 4 - 1! 4! | Software and | Other | Reconciliation | T-4-1 | | | | |
| Revenue | Intras | structures | <u>Utilization</u> | Digitalization | Services | products | and eliminations | Total | | | | |
| Revenue from external | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| customers | \$ | 926,030 | 2,464,580 | 230,970 | 782,433 | 17,452 | - | 4,421,465 | | | | |
| Intersegment revenues | | 7,062 | 23,633 | 772 | 26,140 | - | (57,607) | - | | | | |
| Total revenue | <u>\$</u> | 933,092 | 2,488,213 | 231,742 | 808,573 | 17,452 | (57,607) | 4,421,465 | | | | |
| Gross profit (loss) | \$ | 128,020 | 218,644 | 38,255 | 230,541 | (20,005) | (82,912) | 512,543 | | | | |
| | | | | For the six n | nonths ended June | 30, 2025 | | | | | | |
| | | ICT structures | Computing & Data Utilization | Digitalization | Clouds, Software and Services | Other products | Reconciliation and eliminations | Total | | | | |
| Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue from external | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| customers | \$ | 1,701,966 | 6,267,979 | 858,898 | 1,679,225 | 81,627 | - | 10,589,695 | | | | |
| Intersegment revenues | | 10,512 | 18,283 | 3,539 | 69,114 | | (101,448) | - | | | | |
| Total revenue | \$ | 1 712 470 | | | | | (101 449) | 10.500.605 | | | | |
| Cassa anofit (1) | | 1,712,478 | 6,286,262 | 862,437 | 1,748,339 | 81,627 | (101,448) | 10,589,695 | | | | |
| Gross profit (loss) | <u> </u> | 256,162 | 592,275 | 862,437 140,555 | 1,748,339 | (79,962) | | 1,430,114 | | | | |
| Gross prom (loss) | \$ <u></u> | | 592,275 | 140,555 | 406,469 | (79,962) | | | | | | |
| Gross prom (loss) | \$ | | | 140,555 | 406,469 | (79,962) | | | | | | |
| | | 256,162 | 592,275 Computing & | 140,555 | 406,469 nonths ended June Clouds, | (79,962) | 114,615 | | | | | |
| Revenue Revenue from external | | 256,162 ICT | 592,275 Computing & Data | 140,555 For the six n | 406,469 nonths ended June Clouds, Software and | (79,962) 30, 2024 Other | 114,615 Reconciliation | 1,430,114 | | | | |
| Revenue | | 256,162 ICT | 592,275 Computing & Data | 140,555 For the six n | 406,469 nonths ended June Clouds, Software and | (79,962) 30, 2024 Other | Reconciliation and eliminations | 1,430,114 | | | | |
| Revenue Revenue from external | Infras | 256,162 ICT structures | 592,275 Computing & Data Utilization | 140,555 For the six n Digitalization | 406,469 months ended June Clouds, Software and Services | (79,962) 30, 2024 Other products | Reconciliation and eliminations | 1,430,114 | | | | |
| Revenue Revenue from external customers | Infras | 256,162 ICT structures 2,007,638 | 592,275 Computing & Data Utilization 5,128,554 | 140,555 For the six n Digitalization 529,081 | 406,469 nonths ended June Clouds, Software and Services | (79,962) 30, 2024 Other products | Reconciliation and eliminations | 1,430,114 | | | | |