METAAGE CORPORATION (Original Name : SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (Restated)

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

Table of Contents

	Contents	Page
1. Cove	er Page	1
2. Tabl	e of Contents	2
3. Inde	pendent Auditors' Review Report	3
4. Cons	solidated Balance Sheets	4
5. Cons	solidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	5
6. Cons	solidated Statements of Changes in Equity	6
7. Cons	solidated Statements of Cash Flows	7
8. Note	s to Consolidated Financial Statements	
(1)	Company history	8
(2)	Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements	8
(3)	New standards, amendments, and interpretations adopted	8 ∼ 10
(4)	Summary of significant accounting policies	$10 \sim 12$
(5)	Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty	12
(6)	Explanation of significant accounts	12~44
(7)	Related-party transactions	$44 \sim 50$
(8)	Pledged Assets	50
(9)	Significant commitments and contingencies	50
(10)	Losses due to major disasters	51
(11)	Subsequent events	51
(12)	Others	51
(13)	Other disclosures	
	(a) Information on significant transactions	$52 \sim 53$
	(b) Information on investees	54
	(c) Information on Investment in Mainland China	54
	(d) Major Shareholders	54
(14)	Segment Information	55



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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME : SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.):

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME: SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated), the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated), as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated), and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusions

As stated in Note 4(b), the consolidated financial statements included in the financial statements of certain non-significant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect the total assets amounting to \$1,608,592 thousand and \$1,501,957 thousand, constituting 17% and 18% of the consolidated total assets as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated), respectively; and the total liabilities amounting to \$926,010 thousand and \$777,345 thousand, both constituting 18% of consolidated total liabilities; as well as the absolute value of total comprehensive income amounting to \$38,916 thousand, \$43,860 thousand, \$68,096 thousand and \$48,028 thousand, constituting 24%, 31%, 18% and 20% of the absolute value of consolidated total comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated), respectively.

Furthermore, as stated in Note 6(g), the investments accounted for using equity method of the Group in its investee companies of \$112,080 thousand and \$108,474 thousand, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated), respectively, and its related share of profit (loss) of associates accounted for using equity method of \$1,639 thousand, \$(151) thousand, \$1,533 thousand and \$(1,877) thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated) respectively, were recognized solely on the financial statements prepared by these investee companies, but not reviewed by independent auditors.



Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries and equity accounted investee companies described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated), and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (restated) in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

Emphasis of Matter

As stated in Note 4(b), METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME: SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) fully acquired 100% shareholdings in Metaguru Corpoation from subsidiary of Qisda Corporation, BenQ Guru Holding Limited by cash on December 1, 2022. Pursuant to the Interpretations (2012) No. 301 issued by Accounting Research and Development Foundation, the aforementioned transaction is an organizational reorganization under common control and had been regarded as a Combination from beginning. The Group restated the consolidated financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2022. Our conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are HUNG-WEN, FU and CHUN-WEI, CHUANG.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) August 1, 2023

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME: SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

June 30, 2023, December 31 and June 30, 2022

		June 30, 2023		December 31, 20)22	June 30, 202 (Restated)	2			June 30, 2023		December 31, 20	22	June 30, 2022 (Restated)	
	Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		Liabilities and Equity	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current assets:								Current liabilities:						
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6(a))	\$ 925,320	10	784,073	9	859,739	10	2100	Short-term borrowings (Note 6(m))	\$ 1,299,821	14	1,291,601	14	821,277	10
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss							2110	Short-term notes and bills payable (Note 6(n))	-	-	199,619	2	-	-
	(Note 6(b))	20,520	-	623	-	8,156	-	2120	Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or						
1141	Current contract assets (Note 6(v))	6,605	-	8,037	-	11,851	-		loss (Note 6(b))	69,201	1	13,930	-	21,917	-
1170	Notes and accounts receivable, net (Notes 6(d) and (v))	2,623,359	28	2,669,519	29	2,526,420	30	2130	Contract liability (Note 6(v))	218,296	2	300,110	4	194,239	2
1180	Accounts receivable due from related parties, net (Notes							2170	Notes and accounts payable (Note 7)	2,132,869	23	1,934,173	21	1,791,469	21
	6(d), (v) and 7)	58,165	1	57,129	1	66,842	1	2200	Other payables (Note 7)	420,104	4	460,621	5	334,729	4
1300	Inventories (Note 6(f))	3,353,239	35	3,429,498	38	2,961,689	35	2216	Dividends payable	389,427	4	-	-	490,738	6
1410	Prepayments (Note 7)	58,699	1	47,007	-	32,017	-	2280	Current lease liabilities (Notes 6(p) and 7)	48,009	1	43,564	1	47,366	1
1470	Other current assets (Notes 6(e) and 7)	19,271		6,199		22,798		2310	Advance receipts	-	-	866	-	29,441	-
		7,065,178	75	7,002,085	77	6,489,512	76	2320	Long-term borrowings, current portion (Note 6(o))	16,552	-	16,627	-	16,851	-
	Non-current assets:							2399	Other current liabilities	 2,987		3,159		2,107	
1510	Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or									 4,597,266	49	4,264,270	47	3,750,134	44
	loss (Note 6(b))	690,766	7	510,844	6	351,521	4		Non-current liabilities:						
1517	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other							2500	Non-current financial liabilities at fair value through						
	comprehensive income (Note 6(c))	74,830	1	-	-	-	-		profit or loss (Note 6(b))	43,716	-	63,144	1	71,786	1
1550	Investments accounted for using equity method (Note							2540	Long-term borrowings (Note 6(o))	252,099	3	260,254	3	268,336	3
	6(g))	112,080	1	115,854	1	108,474	1	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (Notes 6(p) and 7)	112,924	1	131,241	1	149,423	2
1600	Property, plant and equipment (Notes 6(j) and 8)	920,916	10	926,433	10	933,473	11	2600	Other non-current liabilities	 11,640		6,947		7,307	
1755	Right-of-use assets (Note 6(k))	155,168	2	169,707	2	191,028	2			 420,379	4	461,586	5	496,852	6
1780	Intangible assets (Note 6(l))	179,866	2	191,898	2	195,462	2		Total liabilities	 5,017,645	53	4,725,856	52	4,246,986	50
1840	Deferred income tax assets	60,832	1	45,873	1	54,418	1		Equity attributable to owners of parent:						
1931	Long-term notes receivable (Notes 6(d) and (v))	15,586	-	27,936	-	28,710	-	3100	Share capital	1,883,573	20	1,883,573	20	1,883,573	22
1942	Long-term accounts receivables due from related parties							3200	Capital surplus (Notes 6(g), (h) and (i))	1,273,217	14	1,272,747	14	1,275,992	15
	(Notes 6(d), (v) and 7)	-	-	32,886	-	32,886	1	3310	Legal reserve	482,299	5	441,048	5	441,048	5
1990	Other non-current assets (Note 6(e))	112,720	1	107,287	1	110,991	2	3320	Special reserve	17,108	-	30,343	-	30,343	-
		2,322,764	25	2,128,718	23	2,006,963	24	3350	Unappropriated retained earnings (Note 6(t))	610,093	6	631,634	7	401,613	5
								3400	Other equity interest	 (42,906)		(17,108)		(13,983)	
									Total equity attributable to owners of parent	 4,223,384	45	4,242,237	46	4,018,586	47
								35XX	Equity attributable to former owner of business						
									combination under common control	 _		-		81,396	1
								36XX	Non-controlling interests	146,913	2	162,710	2	149,507	2
									Total equity	4,370,297	47	4,404,947	48	4,249,489	
	Total assets	\$ 9,387,942	100	9,130,803	100	8,496,475	100		Total liabilities and equity	\$ 9,387,942	100	9,130,803	100	8,496,475	100

${\tt METAAGE\ CORPORATION\ (ORIGINAL\ NAME: SYSAGE\ TECHNOLOGY\ CO., LTD.)\ AND\ SUBSIDIARIES}$

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

			For the three months ended June 30			For the six months ended June 30				
		_	2023 Amount	%	2022 (Restar	ted)	2023 Amount	%	2022 (Resta	<u>ted)</u>
4000	Operating revenue (Notes 6(v) and 7)	\$	3,573,174	100	3,030,380	100	6,974,382	100	5,848,880	100
5000	Operating costs (Notes 6(f), (r), 7 and 12)	Ψ	3,055,944	86	2,607,742	86	5,946,866	85	5,043,378	86
2000	Gross profit	_	517,230	14	422,638	14	1,027,516	15	805,502	14
	Operating expenses (Notes 6(d), (r), (w), 7 and 12):	_	517,250		,050		1,027,010		000,002	
6100	Selling expenses		307,242	9	222,405	7	574,942	8	456,873	8
6200	General and administrative expenses		56,039	1	48,077	2	109,255	2	93,159	2
6300	Research and development expenses		12,533	_	8,935	_	27,107	_	18,365	_
6450	Expected credit loss (Reversal of expected credit loss)		(890)	_	9,541	1	(24)	_	9,146	_
			374,924	10	288,958	10	711,280	10	577,543	10
	Net operating income		142,306	4	133,680	4	316,236		227,959	4
	Non-operating income and expenses:									_
7010	Other income (Notes $6(p)$, (x) and 7)		12,293	_	2,630	_	12,889	_	5,126	_
7100	Interest income		2,441	_	660	_	3,034	_	978	_
7020	Other gains and losses (Note $6(x)$)		61,412	2	(1,482)	-	154,201	2	13,806	-
7050	Finance costs (Notes 6(p), (x) and 7)		(14,433)	-	(5,802)	-	(25,937)	-	(11,745)	-
7060	Share of profit (loss) of associates accounted for using equity method (Note 6(g))		1,639		(151)		1,533		(1,877)	
			63,352	2	(4,145)	_	145,720	2	6,288	_
	Profit before income tax		205,658	6	129,535	4	461,956	7	234,247	4
7950	Less: Income tax expenses (Note 6(s))		41,563	1	29,432	1	81,320	1	48,994	1
	Profit		164,095	5	100,103	3	380,636	6	185,253	3
8300	Other comprehensive income:									
8310	Items that may not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss									
8320	Share of other comprehensive income of associates for using equity method (Note $6(g)$)		(131)	-	-	-	336	-	(34)	-
8349	Less: Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	_	<u>-</u>							
	Items that may not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	_	(131)				336		(34)	
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss									
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		(11,368)	-	(24,552)	(1)	(26,134)	-	16,394	-
8399	Less: Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that may be reclassified to profit or loss	_								
	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	_	(11,368)	<u> </u>	(24,552)	<u>(1</u>)	(26,134)		16,394	
8300	Other comprehensive income, net of tax	_	(11,499)	<u> </u>	(24,552)	<u>(1</u>)	(25,798)		16,360	
	Total comprehensive income	\$_	152,596	5	75,551	2	354,838	6	201,613	3
	Profit (loss) attributable to:									
8610	•	\$	163,379	5	97,367	3	383,189	6	182,484	3
8615	Former owner of business combination under common control		-	-	(622)	-	-	-	2,816	-
8620	Non-controlling interests	_	716	<u> </u>	3,358		(2,553)		(47)	
		\$ <u></u>	164,095	5	100,103	3	380,636	6	185,253	3
	Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:					_				
8710	•	\$	151,880	5	72,815	2	357,391	6	198,844	3
8715	Former owner of business combination under common control		-	-	(622)	-	-	-	2,816	-
8720	Non-controlling interests	_	716		3,358		(2,553)		(47)	
		\$_	152,596	5	75,551	2	354,838	6	201,613	3
07.50	Earnings per share (Note 6(u))			0.6=		0.55		2.62		0.6=
9750	Basic earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$ _		0.87		0.52		2.03		0.97
9850	Diluted earnings per share (NT dollars)	\$ _		0.86		0.52		2.02		0.96

METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME: SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

				Equity At	tributable to owner	s of parent						
				Retained earnings	Unappropriated	Exchange differences on translation of	Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other	Remeasurements	Total equity attributable to	Equity attributable to former owner of business combination under common	Non-controlling	
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	retained earnings	statements		of defined benefit		control	interests	Total equity
Balance on January 1, 2022 (restated)	\$ 1,883,573	1,275,919	383,289	-	778,125	(29,705)	(2)	(636)	4,290,563	78,580	168,095	4,537,238
Profit	-	-	-	-	182,484	-	-	-	182,484	2,816	(47)	185,253
Other comprehensive income				_		16,326	(171)	205	16,360			16,360
Comprehensive income					182,484	16,326	(171)	205	198,844	2,816	(47)	201,613
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:												
Legal reserve	-	-	57,759	-	(57,759)		-	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve	-	-	-	30,343			-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	-	-	(470,894)	-	-	-	(470,894)	-	-	(470,894)
Distribution of cash dividend by subsidiaries to non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(18,541)	(18,541)
Changes in equity of associates accounted for using equity method		73							73			73
Balance on June 30, 2022 (restated)	\$1,883,573	1,275,992	441,048	30,343	401,613	(13,379)	(173	(431)	4,018,586	81,396	149,507	4,249,489
Balance on January 1,2023	\$ 1,883,573	1,272,747	441,048	30,343		(16,831)	(173)	(104)		-	162,710	4,404,947
Profit	-	-	-	-	383,189	-	-	-	383,189	-	(2,553)	380,636
Other comprehensive income						(26,000)			(25,798)			(25,798)
Comprehensive income					383,189	(26,000)	(43))245	357,391		(2,553)	354,838
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:												
Legal reserve	-	-	41,251	-	(41,251)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reversal of special reserve	-	-	-	(13,235		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	-	-	(376,714)	-	-	-	(376,714)	-	-	(376,714)
Distribution of cash dividend by subsidiaries to non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(12,713)	(12,713)
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries' share acquired	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	(541)	(515)
Proceeds from the disposal of forfeited funds from employee												
stock ownership trust		444							444		10	454
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$ 1,883,573	1,273,217	482,299	17,108	610,093	(42,831)	(216	141	4,223,384		146,913	4,370,297

METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME : SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	For	For the six months ended June		
	2	2023	2022 (Restated)	
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Profit before income tax	\$	461,956	234,247	
Adjustments:				
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):				
Depreciation expense		41,270	42,301	
Amortization expense		4,959	5,284	
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment		528	-	
Expected credit loss (Reversal of expected credit loss)		(24)	9,146	
Net gains on valuation of financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss		(164,423)	(25,605)	
Share of profit (loss) of associates accounted for using equity method		(1,533)	1,877	
Interest expense		25,937	11,745	
Interest income		(3,034)	(978)	
Dividend income		(11,718)	- 42.550	
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)		(108,038)	43,770	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Total net changes in operating assets:		00.675	255.662	
Notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties)		90,675	255,662	
Inventories		69,018	(106,980)	
Contract assets		1,432	8,541	
Other current assets		(16,830)	4,890	
Other non-current assets		(272)	(1,344)	
Total changes in operating assets		144,023	160,769	
Total net changes in operating liabilities:		(01.014)	(50.7(1)	
Contract liability		(81,814)	(59,761)	
Notes and accounts payable		198,696	338,221	
Other payables		(35,118)	(120,744)	
Advance receipts		(866)	6,270	
Other current liabilities		(172) 80,726	430 164,416	
Total changes in operating liabilities		224,749	325,185	
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities		116,711	368,955	
Total adjustments Cash inflows generated from operations		578,667	603,202	
Interest received		3,021	1.029	
Dividends received		5,643	1,029	
Interest paid		(23,719)	(11,189)	
Income taxes paid		(99,193)	(101,410)	
Net cash inflows from operating activities	-	464,419	491,632	
Cash flows from investing activities:	-	707,717	771,032	
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		(74,830)	_	
Decrease in financial liabilities at fair value through orior to lipscome		(74,030)	(6,105)	
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(2,145)	(6,276)	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		217	- (0,270)	
Increase in refundable deposits		(3,707)	(5,551)	
Decrease in other financial assets		-	53,000	
Decrease in other non-current assets		_	3,037	
Net cash inflows (outflows) from investing activities		(80,465)	38,105	
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings		8,220	(324,381)	
Decrease in short-term notes and bills payable		(199,619)	-	
Repayments of long-term borrowings		(8,230)	(8,436)	
Increase in guarantee deposits		105	66	
Payments of lease liabilities		(23,706)	(23,404)	
Change in non-controlling interests		(515)	- ` ′ ′ ′	
Proceeds from the disposal of forfeited funds from employee stock ownership trust		454	-	
Net cash outflows from financing activities		(223,291)	(356,155)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	·	(19,416)	12,246	
Increase in cash and cash equivalents		141,247	185,828	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		784,073	673,911	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	925,320	859,739	
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METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME : SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

METAAGE CORPORATION ("the Company"), formerly called SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD., was incorporated on April 16, 1998 under the approval of Ministry of Economic Affair, Republic of China ("R.O.C."). The Company changed the name to METAAGE CORPORATION in June, 2022. The address of its registered office is 10F, No. 516, Sec. 1, Neihu Rd., Taipei City 114064, Taiwan (R.O.C.). The consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2023 consist of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively as "the Group"), and the interests of associates. The Group's major business activities include distributing and reselling products of software and hardware equipment of ICT Infrastructures from Cisco and other companies, Computing & Data Utilization from IBM, Dell, EMC, and other companies, Digitalization from Oracle and other companies. The Group provides integrated planning for the products it sells, including related services of consulting, education and training as well as research, development of software of information applications, services and sales business, and market research.

The Company had fully acquired Metaguru Corporation ("Metaguru") from BenQ Guru Holding Limited ("GSH") by cash on December 1, 2022. GSH and the Company have the same ultimate parent, which is Qisda Corporation. The transactions are an organizational reorganization under common control; please refer to Note 6(h) for details.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on August 1, 2023.

(3) New standards, amendments, and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission ("FSC"), R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2023:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

(Continued)

METAAGE CORPORATION (ORIGINAL NAME : SYSAGE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.) AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by IASB, but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations	Content of amendment	Effective date per IASB
Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"	Under existing IAS 1 requirements, companies classify a liability as current when they do not have an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting date. The amendments has removed the requirement for a right to be unconditional and instead now requires that a right to defer settlement must exist at the reporting date and have substance.	January 1, 2024
	The amendments clarify how a company classifies a liability that can be settled in its own shares – e.g. convertible debt.	
Amendments to IAS 1 "Non- current Liabilities with Covenants"	After reconsidering certain aspects of the 2020 amendments1, new IAS 1 amendments clarify that only covenants with which a company must comply on or before the reporting date affect the classification of a liability as current or non-current.	January 1, 2024
	Covenants with which the company must comply after the reporting date (i.e. future covenants) do not affect a liability's classification at that date. However, when non-current liabilities are subject to future covenants, companies will now need to disclose information to help users understand the risk that those liabilities could become repayable within 12 months after the reporting date.	
Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7"Supplier Finance Arrangements"	The amendments require the company to disclose information about its supplier finance arrangements that enable users of financial statements to assess the effects of those arrangements on the company's liabilities and cash flows and on the company's exposure to liquidity risk.	January 1, 2024

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group is evaluating the impact of its initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS16 "Requirements for Sale and Leaseback Transactions"
- Amendments to IAS12 "International Tax Reform Pillar Two Model Rules"

(4) Summary of significant accounting policies

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC ("the IFRSs endorsed by the FSC") for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to Note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(b) Basis of consolidation

The subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements were as follows:

		_				
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	Note
The Company	EPIC CLOUD CO., LTD. (EPIC CLOUD)	Data software and data processing services	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	(Note 1)
The Company	COREX (PTY) LTD (COREX)	Sale, import and export of electronic products	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	(Note 1)
The Company	ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL CORP. (ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL)	Implementing services of application software	34.09 %	34.09 %	34.09 %	(Note 1)
The Company	Metaguru Corporation (Metaguru)	R&D and sales of computer information systems	100.00 %	100.00 %	- %	(Notes 1 and 2)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		_	Shareholding			
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	Note
The Company and EPIC CLOUD	GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK CO., LTD. (GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK)	Trading in hardware and software for network and communications systems	79.66 %	79.43 %	79.43 %	(Notes 1 and 3)
The Company and EPIC CLOUD	DSIGroup Co., Ltd. (DSIGroup)	Market research service, marketing consulting, and big data and cloud database, etc.	35.01 %	35.01 %	35.01 %	(Note 1)
DSIGroup	DKABio Co., Ltd. (DKABio)	Market research service, marketing consulting, and big data and cloud database, etc.	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	(Note 1)
ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL	APEO Human Capital Services Corp. (APEO Human Capital)	Applications implementing services	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	(Note 1)

Note 1:The company is a non-significant subsidiary, its financial statements have not been reviewed.

Note 2:On December 1, 2022, the Group had fully acquired Metaguru from GSH by cash and obtained control over Metaguru. This transaction is an organizational reorganization under common control, adopted the book value method and regarded as a combination from beginning. The consolidated financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2022 have been restated for comparison with the financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2023.

Note 3:For the changes in the Group's percentage of ownership in GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK, please refer to note 6(i).

(c) Financial instruments - Fair value through other comprehensive income

On initial recognition of an equity investment that is not held for trading, the Group may irrevocably elect to present subsequent changes in the investment's fair value in other comprehensive income. This election is made on an instrument-by-instrument basis.

These equity investments are subsequently measured at fair value. Dividends are recognized as income in profit or loss unless the dividend clearly represents a recovery of part of the cost of the investment. Other net gains and losses are recognized in other comprehensive income and are never reclassified to profit or loss.

Dividend income is recognized in profit or loss on the date on which the Group's right to receive payment is established. The above date is usually the ex-dividend date.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(d) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amount of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(e) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using that actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimations.

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material difference as compared with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Please refer to Note 6 of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	3	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Cash on hand and petty cash	\$	484	566	495
Check and demand deposits		848,723	727,713	750,460
Time deposits		76,113	55,794	108,784
	\$	925,320	784,073	859,739

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss
 - (i) Details are set out in the following table:

023 31, 2022	30, 2022
20,520 623	8,156
468,061 280,153	255,135
222,705 230,691	96,386
711,286 511,467	359,677
December 023 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
(1,821) (13,930)	(709)
(67,200)	(21, 200)
(67,380)	(21,208)
(43.716) (63.144)	(71,786)
	(93,703)
	20,520 623 468,061 280,153 222,705 230,691 711,286 511,467 December 31, 2022 (1,821) (13,930) (67,380) - (43,716) (63,144)

The above contingent considerations arising from business combinations were generated from the merger of COREX, the Partner Tech's sale and purchase agreement and the related accessory contracts from the prior year, and the merger of DSIGroup. Under the contingent consideration arrangement, the contingent consideration was estimated by the discounted cash flow method based on the future profitability of each subsidiary.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Derivative financial instruments are used to hedge assets or liabilities denominated in foreign currencies for risks arising from exchange rate fluctuations. The following table sets out the Group's derivatives recognized as held-for-trading financial assets and liabilities to which hedging accounting was not applicable:

		June 30, 2023	
	Nominal	Maturity	Pre-agreed
Financial instruments	amounts	period	exchange rate
Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts			
Buy USD/Sell NTD	,	2023.07.01~ 1 2023.10.20	30.095~31.048
Buy USD/Sell ZAR		2023.07.05~ 1 2023.11.30	18.493~20.074
	De	22	
	Nominal	Maturity	Pre-agreed
Financial instruments	amounts	period	exchange rate
Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts			
Buy USD/Sell NTD	/	2023.01.01~ 1 2023.04.19	30.224~32.045
Buy USD/Sell ZAR		2023.01.04~ 1 2023.01.27	17.100~17.268
		June 30, 2022	
	Nominal	Maturity	Pre-agreed
Financial instruments	amounts	period	exchange rate
Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts			
Buy USD/Sell NTD		2022.07.01~ 1 2022.10.25	28.093~29.775
Buy USD/Sell ZAR	USD 126 thousand	2022.07.29	16.310

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	June 0, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income			
Domestic unlisted stocks	\$ 74,830		

In June 2023, the Group invested the amount of \$74,830 thousand in High Performance Information Co. Ltd.. The Group designated the investments shown above as equity securities at fair value through other comprehensive income because these equity securities represent those investments that the Group intends to hold for the long term for strategic instead of trading purposes.

(d) Notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties)

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Notes receivable (including long-term)	\$	64,192	134,624	92,264
Accounts receivable (including long-term))	2,600,277	2,589,261	2,500,081
Accounts receivable due from related parties (including long-term)		58,165	90,015	99,728
Less: loss allowance		(25,524)	(26,430)	(37,215)
Total	\$_	2,697,110	2,787,470	2,654,858
Current	\$	2,681,524	2,726,648	2,593,262
Non-current		15,586	60,822	61,596
Total	\$_	2,697,110	2,787,470	2,654,858

- (i) The Group did not discount or provide any of the notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties) as collateral. The above-mentioned notes and accounts receivable, whose maturity period were less than one year, were not discounted and their carrying amounts were presumed to approximate their fair value.
- (ii) Non-current notes and accounts receivable mainly arose from installment sales.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses ("ECL"), the use of lifetime ECL provision for all notes and accounts receivables (including long-term and related parties). To measure the ECL, notes and accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and customer's ability to pay all the amounts due based on the terms of the contract as well as incorporated forward-looking information. The analysis of ECL on notes and accounts receivable was as follows:

	June 30, 2023				
	Gross carry amount of notes Weighted- and accounts average loss receivable rate			Loss allowance for lifetime expected credit losses	
Current	\$	2,637,590	0.07%	1,827	
1 to 30 days past due		43,891	1.67%	731	
31 to 60 days past due		1,884	9.71%	183	
61 to 90 days past due		7,781	25.51%	1,985	
91 to 120 days past due		864	20.95%	181	
More than 121 days past due		30,624	67.32%	20,617	
	\$	2,722,634		25,524	

	December 31, 2022			
	Gross carry amount of accounts and notes receivable		Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance for lifetime expected credit losses
Current	\$	2,699,590	0.07%	1,884
1 to 30 days past due		51,837	3.34%	1,730
31 to 60 days past due		25,219	10.71%	2,701
61 to 90 days past due		2,425	24.29%	589
91 to 120 days past due		2,098	34.46%	723
More than 121 days past due		32,731	57.45%	18,803
	\$	2,813,900		26,430

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	June 30, 2022			
	amo an	ross carry ount of notes ad accounts receivable	Loss allowance for lifetime expected credit losses	
Current	\$	2,539,449	0.28%	6,986
1 to 30 days past due		57,047	22.20%	12,666
31 to 60 days past due		1,755	30.54%	536
61 to 90 days past due		33,571	14.37%	4,823
91 to 120 days past due		24,167	14.42%	3,485
More than 121 days past due		36,084	24.16%	8,719
	\$	2,692,073		37,215

(iv) The movements in the loss allowance for notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties) were as follows:

	For the six months ended June			
		2023	2022	
Beginning balance	\$	26,430	27,844	
Impairment losses (reversal of impairment loss)		(24)	9,146	
Write-offs of uncollectible amount for the period		(124)	-	
Transferred to other receivables		(467)	-	
Effects of exchange rate changes		(291)	225	
Ending balance	\$	25,524	37,215	

(e) Other receivables

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Other receivables	\$	14,657	2,656	21,529
Refund receivables - related parties		-	-	17,211
Less: loss allowance		(2,030)	(1,563)	(19,641)
	\$	12,627	1,093	19,099

(i) As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, there was no other receivables that was past due but not impaired.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) The movements in the loss allowance for other receivables were as follows:

	For the	he six months ϵ	ended June 30
		2023	2022
Beginning balance	\$	1,563	19,641
Transferred from accounts receivable		467	
Ending balance	\$	2,030	19,641

(f) Inventories

	June	December	June	
	 30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2022	
Merchandise inventory	\$ 3,353,239	3,429,498	2,961,689	

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, due to the write-down of inventories to net realizable value, a loss (reversal gain) of \$13,999 thousand, \$(4,678) thousand, \$61,117 thousand and \$(48,534) thousand on the decline in value of inventories, respectively, were recognized and reported as operating costs.

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, loss on scrap of inventories amounted to \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$43,161 thousand, respectively.

(g) Investments accounted for using equity method

Investments accounted for using the equity method were as follows:

	June	December	June
	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2022
Associates	\$ 112,080	115,854	108,474

- (i) In February and April 2022, GRANDSYS issued 925 thousand and 162 thousand new shares, respectively, to be exercised as employee stock options. Resulting the Group's shareholding in GRANDSYS to decrease from 21.84% to 20.96%, and the Group's capital surplus to increase by \$73 thousand due to the change in equity.
- (ii) Aggregate financial information of associates for using equity method that were not individually material was summarized as follows. The financial information was included in the Group's consolidated financial statements.

	F	or the three moi June 30		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Attributable to the Group:					_	
Profit (oss)	\$	1,639	(151)	1,533	(1,877)	
Other comprehensive income		(131)	<u> </u>	336	(34)	
Total comprehensive income	\$	1,508	(151)	1,869	(1,911)	

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The investments accounted for using equity method, and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those investments were calculated based on the financial statements that have not been reviewed.

- (iii) As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, none of the investments accounted for using the equity method was pledged as collateral, or otherwise subject to any restriction.
- (h) Business combinations Acquisition of the subsidiary Metaguru
 - (i) Acquisition of consideration transferred of the subsidiary

On December 1, 2022, the Group acquired 100% ownership of Metaguru amounting \$31,000 thousand from GSH, and obtained control over Metaguru. Therefore, Metaguru has been included in the Group's consolidated financial statement from December 1, 2022. Metaguru is primarily engaged in providing software services and electronic information supply services. The Group acquired Metaguru to expend new customers through Metaguru's channel, and provide customers with more complete information system software, hardware and cloud product integration services.

(ii) Identifiable net assets acquired

The following table summarized the carrying amount of Metaguru's identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed recognized at December 1, 2022:

Consideration transferred:

Cash		\$	31,000
Carrying amounts of identifiable assets and liabilities acquired:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	25,325	
Notes and accounts receivable (including relate parties)	d	8,438	
Prepayments		7	
Other current assets		388	
Other non-current assets		5,875	
Contract liabilities		(7,011)	
Notes and accounts payable		(2,839)	
Other payables		(2,057)	
Other current liabilities		(425)	27,701
Capital surplus		\$	3,299

The combination is an organizational reorganization under common control. Accordingly, the difference between the consideration paid and the carrying amount of the net identifiable assets of Metaguru is debited to the capital surplus of \$3,299 thousand.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(i) Changes in ownership interest in a subsidiary

On March 31, 2023, the Group paid \$515 thousand for 30 thousand shares from GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK's original shareholders. Therefore, the Group's shareholding ratio increased to 79.66%, and capital surplus increased by \$26 thousand due to changes in equity.

(j) Property, plant and equipment

Information about the movement of costs and accumulated depreciation of property, plant and equipment was presented below:

		Land	Buildings	Office and other equipment	Total
Cost:					
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	587,346	374,891	186,220	1,148,457
Additions		-	-	2,145	2,145
Disposal		-	-	(21,738)	(21,738)
Transferred from inventories		-	-	10,029	10,029
Effects of exchange rate changes			<u> </u>	(2,556)	(2,556)
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$	587,346	374,891	174,100	1,136,337
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	587,346	374,891	192,718	1,154,955
Additions		-	-	6,276	6,276
Disposal		-	-	(10)	(10)
Transferred from inventories		-	-	2,599	2,599
Effects of exchange rate changes	_		-	1,462	1,462
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$	587,346	374,891	203,045	1,165,282
Accumulated depreciation:					
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	-	85,052	136,972	222,024
Depreciation		-	3,718	13,051	16,769
Disposal		-	-	(20,993)	(20,993)
Effects of exchange rate changes	_		-	(2,379)	(2,379)
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$		88,770	126,651	215,421
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$		77,617	133,874	211,491
Depreciation		-	3,717	15,297	19,014
Disposal		-	-	(10)	(10)
Effects of exchange rate changes				1,314	1,314
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$	<u> </u>	81,334	150,475	231,809

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	Land	Buildings	Office and other equipment	Total
Carrying amounts:	 			
January 1, 2023	\$ 587,346	289,839	49,248	926,433
June 30, 2023	\$ 587,346	286,121	47,449	920,916
January 1, 2022	\$ 587,346	297,274	58,844	943,464
June 30, 2022	\$ 587,346	293,557	52,570	933,473

As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, property, plant, and equipment were pledged as collateral for short-term and long-term borrowings, please refer to Note 8.

(k) Right-of-use assets

Information about the movement of costs and accumulated depreciation of leases for which the Group as a lessee was presented below:

	Buildings		Others	Total
Cost:				
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	318,080	6,799	324,879
Additions		8,320	1,957	10,277
Effects of exchange rate changes		(2,646)	(510)	(3,156)
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$	323,754	8,246	332,000
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	293,172	6,167	299,339
Additions		24,620	13	24,633
Decrease		-	(1,950)	(1,950)
Effects of exchange rate changes		1,822	392	2,214
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$	319,614	4,622	324,236
Accumulated depreciation:				
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	153,074	2,098	155,172
Depreciation		23,655	846	24,501
Effects of exchange rate changes		(2,627)	(214)	(2,841)
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$	174,102	2,730	176,832
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$	107,001	3,631	110,632
Depreciation		22,525	762	23,287
Decrease		-	(1,950)	(1,950)
Effects of exchange rate changes		1,000	239	1,239
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$	130,526	2,682	133,208

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	Buildings	Others	Total
Carrying amount:			
January 1, 2023	\$165,006	4,701	169,707
June 30, 2023	\$149,652	5,516	155,168
January 1, 2022	\$186,171	2,536	188,707
June 30, 2022	\$189,088	1,940	191,028

(l) Intangible assets

Information about the costs and accumulated impairment losses and amortization of intangible asset was presented below:

	Goodwill	Patents and trademarks	Customer relationships	Others	Total
Cost:					
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$ 164,5	05 5,490	8,234	28,259	206,488
Effects of exchange rate changes	(9,5	28)	(586)		(10,114)
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$ 154,9	<u>77</u> <u>5,490</u>	7,648	28,259	196,374
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$ 160,0	41 5,490	7,959	31,458	204,948
Effects of exchange rate changes	5,5	58 -	342		5,900
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$ 165,5	99 5,490	8,301	31,458	210,848
Accumulated impairment loss and amortization:					
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$ 1,9	1,030	5,868	5,726	14,590
Amortization	-	276	910	1,430	2,616
Effects of exchange rate changes			(698)		(698)
Balance on June 30, 2023	\$ 1,9	1,306	6,080	7,156	16,508
Balance on January 1, 2022	\$ 1,9	66 478	4,195	6,066	12,705
Amortization	-	277	910	1,431	2,618
Effects of exchange rate changes			63		63
Balance on June 30, 2022	\$ 1,9	66 755	5,168	7,497	15,386
Carrying amount:					
January 1, 2023	\$ 162,5	39 4,460	2,366	22,533	191,898
June 30, 2023	\$ 153,0	11 4,184	1,568	21,103	179,866
January 1, 2022	\$ 158,0	75 5,012	3,764	25,392	192,243
June 30, 2022	\$ 163,6	33 4,735	3,133	23,961	195,462

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, none of the intangible assets was pledged as collateral.

- (m) Short-term borrowings
 - (i) The details of the Group's short-term borrowings were as follows:

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	
Unsecured bank loans	\$_	1,299,821	1,291,601	821,277	
Range of interest rates at the end of period	_	1.69%~10.95%	1.50%~9.70%	1.00%~7.45%	

- (ii) For the collateral and pledge for bank loans, please refer to Note 8.
- (n) Short-term notes and bills payable
 - (i) As of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, there were no short-term notes and bills payable. As of December 31, 2022, the short-term notes and bills payable were summarized as follows:

	December 31, 2022					
	Guarantee or acceptance institution	Contract period	Range of interest rates (%)		Amount	
Commercial papers payable	DAH CHUNG BILLS FINANCE CORP.	2022.12~ 2023.02	1.79%	\$	200,000	
Less: Discount on short-term	n notes and bills paya	ble		_	(381)	
Total				\$	199,619	

- (ii) The Group has not pledged any assets as collateral to guarantee the payment of short-term notes and bills payable.
- (o) Long-term borrowings
 - (i) The details of the Group's long-term borrowings were as follows:

	June 30, 2023					
		Range of				
	Currency	interest rates	Maturity period		Amount	
Secured bank loans	NTD	1.85%~2.01%	2023.07~2039.03	\$	268,651	
Less: current portion				_	(16,552)	
Total				\$_	252,099	
Unused credit lines				\$		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	December 31, 2022						
		Range of			_		
	Currency	interest rates	Maturity period		Amount		
Secured bank loans	NTD	1.60%~1.83%	2023.01~2039.03	\$	276,881		
Less: current portion				_	(16,627)		
Total				\$_	260,254		
Unused credit lines				\$_	-		
		June	30, 2022				
		Range of					
	Currency	interest rates	Maturity period		Amount		
Secured bank loans	NTD	1.35%~1.58%	2022.07~2039.03	\$	285,187		
Less: current portion				_	(16,851)		
Total				\$_	268,336		
Unused credit lines				\$	-		

(ii) For the collateral and pledge for bank loans, please refer to Note 8.

(p) Lease liabilities

(i) The carrying amounts of the Group's lease liabilities were as follows:

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	
Current	\$ 48,009	43,564	47,366	
Non-current	 112,924	131,241	149,423	
	\$ 160,933	174,805	196,789	

(ii) The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30		For the six months ended June 30		
	2	023	2022	2023	2022
Interest on lease liabilities	\$	769	842	1,419	1,724
Income from sub-leasing right-of-use assets	\$	(285)	(285)	(570)	(570)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) The amounts recognized in the statements of cash flows of the Group were as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30			
		2023	2022	
Interest payments for lease liabilities in operating		_		
activities	\$	(1,419)	(1,724)	
Payments of lease liabilities in financing activities		(23,706)	(23,404)	
Total cash outflow for leases	\$	(25,125)	(25,128)	

(iv) Real estate leases

The Group leases buildings for its office and warehouse space. The leases typically run for 2 to 10 years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

(v) For the Group's leased right-of-use assets under operating leases, please refer to Note 6(q).

(q) Operating leases

The Group leases out its right-of-use assets. The Group has classified these leases as operating leases, because it does not transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership of the assets. Please refer to Note 6(k).

A maturity analysis of lease payments, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date was as follows:

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022	
Less than one year	\$	1,142	1,139	3,151	
1 to 2 years		1,174	1,159	1,142	
2 to 3 years		1,174	1,174	1,174	
3 to 4 years		1,174	1,174	1,174	
4 to 5 years		977	1,174	1,174	
More than 5 years		_	391	978	
	\$	5,641	6,211	8,793	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(r) Employee benefits

No pension expenses from the defined benefit plans were recognized by the Group for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The Group allocates 6% of each employee's monthly wages to the Labor Pension personal account of the Bureau of Labor Insurance in accordance with the provisions of the Labor Pension Act. Foreign subsidiaries make contributions in compliance with their respective local regulation. Under these defined contribution plans, the Group allocates a fixed amount to the authorities without additional legal or constructive obligation.

	Fo	r the three mor June 30		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Operating costs	\$	936	839	1,855	1,614	
Operating expenses		7,284	6,500	14,424	12,685	
	\$	8,220	7,339	16,279	14,299	

(s) Income taxes

(i) Income tax expenses:

Income tax expenses are summarized as follows:

	Fo	r the three mon June 30		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Current income tax expenses	\$	41,563	29,432	81,320	48,994	

- (ii) The Group had no income taxes expenses recognized directly in equity and other comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (iii) The Company's income tax returns have been assessed and approved by the R.O.C. tax authorities through the years to 2020.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(t) Capital and other equity

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in capital and other equity for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. For related information, please refer to Note 6(u) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(i) Capital surplus

The components of capital surplus were as follows:

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Share capital premium	\$	1,189,020	1,189,020	1,192,319
Treasury share transactions		54,637	54,637	54,637
Difference arising from subsidiary's share price and its carrying value from acquisition or disposal of		28,010	27,984	27,984
Changes in equity of associates accounted for using equity method and others	_	1,550	1,106	1,052
	\$ _	1,273,217	1,272,747	1,275,992

(ii) Retain earning—Earning distribution

On February 23, 2023, cash dividends in the distribution plan for 2022 had been approved at the Board of Directors meeting, and other items of earnings distribution had been approved in shareholder's meeting on May 24, 2023. The cash dividends of earnings distribution for 2021 had been approved at the Board of Directors meeting on February 24, 2022, and other items of earnings distribution had been approved in shareholder's meeting on May 26, 2022.

	For the years ended December 31		
	2022	2021	
Dividends to shareholders - cash, \$2 and \$2.5 per share	\$ 376,714	470,894	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(u) Earnings per share

The Company's basic and diluted earnings per share were calculated as follows:

	For the three m June		For the six months ended June 30	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Basic earnings per share:				
Profit attributable to the Company	\$ <u>163,379</u>	97,367	383,189	182,484
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding (basic / thousand shares)	188,357	188,357	188,357	188,357
Earnings per share (dollars)	\$0.87	0.52	2.03	0.97
	For the three months ended June 30		For the six months ended June 30	
		0 0 0 0 0		
		0 0 0 0 0		
Diluted earnings per share:	June	30	Jun	e 30
Diluted earnings per share: Profit attributable to the Company	June	30	Jun	e 30
Profit attributable to the Company Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding	June 2023 \$163,379	2022	Jun- 2023 383,189	2022 182,484
Profit attributable to the Company Weighted-average number of	June 2023 \$163,379	2022	Jun-	2022

(v) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Details of revenue

	For the three months ended June 30, 2023						
Major products/service lines:	ICT Infrastructures		Computing & Data Utilization	Digitalization	Clouds, Software and Services	Other products	Total
Sale of goods	\$	1,163,987	1,324,939	246,196	286,283	300,777	3,322,182
Services rendered					250,992		250,992
Total	\$	1,163,987	1,324,939	246,196	537,275	300,777	3,573,174
			For	the three months	ended June 30, 202	2	
	Infr	ICT astructures	Computing & Data Utilization	Digitalization	Clouds, Software and Services	Other products	Total
Major products/service lines:							
Sale of goods	\$	940,914	1,481,789	232,428	143,648	1,847	2,800,626
Services rendered	_				229,754		229,754
Total	\$	940,914	1,481,789	232,428	373,402	1,847	3,030,380

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

			Fo	r the six months e	nded June 30, 2023		
	Infi	ICT castructures	Computing & Data Utilization	Digitalization	Clouds, Software and Services	Other products	Total
Major products/service lines:							
Sale of goods	\$	2,196,781	2,889,881	469,358	512,835	433,457	6,502,312
Services rendered	_	-			472,070		472,070
Total	\$ <u></u>	2,196,781	2,889,881	469,358	984,905	433,457	6,974,382
			Fo	r the six months e	nded June 30, 2022		
	Infi	ICT astructures	Computing & Data Utilization	Digitalization	Clouds, Software and Services	Other products	Total
Major products/service lines:				9			
Sale of goods	\$	1,766,657	2,762,932	585,452	283,657	2,924	5,401,622
Services rendered	_	-			447,258	<u> </u>	447,258
Total	<u>\$</u>	1,766,657	2,762,932	585,452	730,915	2,924	5,848,880

(ii) Contract balances

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Notes receivable (including long-term)	\$ 64,192	134,624	92,264
Accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties)	2,658,442	2,679,276	2,599,809
Less: loss allowance	 (25,524)	(26,430)	(37,215)
	\$ 2,697,110	2,787,470	2,654,858
Contract assets	\$ 6,605	8,037	11,851
Contract liability	\$ 218,296	300,110	194,239

- 1) For the impairment of notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties), please refer to Note 6(d).
- 2) The amounts of contract liability balance, recognized as revenue as of January 1, 2023 and 2022 at the beginning of the period, were as follows:

	Fo	r the three mon June 30		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Revenue						
Recognition	\$	32,055	37,008	239,445	189,950	

3) The major changes in the balance of contract asset and liability is the difference between the time frame in the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(w) Remuneration to employees and directors

In accordance with the Article of Association, once the Company has annual earnings, it should contribute 5% to 20% of the earnings as employee remuneration, and less than 1% as directors' remuneration. However, if the Company has accumulated deficits, the profit should be reserved to offset the deficit. Employees entitled to receive the aforementioned employee remuneration, in shares or cash, include the employees of the controlling or subsidiaries of the company who meet certain specific requirement. The aforementioned requirement and distribution methods should first be approved by the Company's Board of Directors or its authorized person. The Company estimated its remuneration to employees at \$17,277 thousand, \$11,076 thousand, \$39,748 thousand and \$20,344 thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and estimated its remuneration to directors at \$1,619 thousand, \$1,038 thousand, \$3,726 thousand and \$1,907 thousand, respectively.

The aforementioned amounts were calculated using the Company's net income before tax, without the remunerations to employees and directors for each period, multiplied by the proposed percentage which is stated under the Company's proposed Article of Incorporation. These remunerations were expensed under operating costs or expenses for each period, related information is available on the website of the Market Observation Post System. The differences between accrual and actual payment, if any, will be treated as the change in accounting estimate and recognized in profit or loss in the following year.

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the remunerations to employees amounted to \$44,651 thousand and \$59,513 thousand, respectively. The remunerations to directors amounted to \$4,186 thousand and \$5,580 thousand, respectively. There was no difference from the actual distribution. The information is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

(x) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Other income

The Group's other income was as follows:

	For	r the three mor June 30		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Rental income	\$	575	2,630	1,171	5,126	
Dividend income		11,718		11,718		
	\$	12,293	2,630	12,889	5,126	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Other gains and losses

The Group's other gains and losses were as follows:

_	For the three mon		For the six months ended June 30		
_	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Net foreign exchange gains (losses) \$	(15,534)	(9,983)	(13,694)	(13,711)	
Net gains on valuation of financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss	72,927	6,499	164,423	25,605	
Gains (losses) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	2	-	(528)	-	
Others	4,017	2,002	4,000	1,912	
\$	61,412	(1,482)	154,201	13,806	

(iii) Finance costs

The Group's financial costs were as follows:

		For the three m June		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Interest on bank loans	\$	13,664	4,960	24,518	10,021	
Interest on lease liabilities	_	769	842	1,419	1,724	
	\$_	14,433	5,802	25,937	11,745	

(y) Financial instruments

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For related information, please refer to Note 6(z) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(i) Credit risk

1) The maximum exposure to credit risk

The carrying amount of financial assets represent the maximum amount exposed to credit risk.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Concentration of credit risk

As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, the Group believes that there is no significant concentration of credit risk due to its customer fragmentation.

3) Credit risk of receivables

For credit risk exposure of note and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties), please refer to Note 6(d). Other financial assets measured at amortized cost include other receivables. For related information for details and impairment, please refers to Note 6(e).

(ii) Liquidity risk

The followings were the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payment.

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 1 year	1~5 years	Over 5 years	
June 30, 2023					_	
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss - Contingent considerations arising from business combinations (Current and Non-current)	\$ 111,096	146,547	79,744	66,803	_	
Long-term and short-term borrowings	1,568,472	1,611,558	1,324,910	85,911	200,737	
Lease liabilities (including non- current)	160,933	166,282	50,496	115,786	-	
Notes and accounts payable	2,132,869	2,132,869	2,132,869	-	-	
Other payables	335,786	335,786	335,786	-	-	
Dividends payable	389,427	389,427	389,427	-	-	
Guarantee deposits	1,745	1,745	-	1,745	-	
Derivative financial liabilities						
Outflow	1,821	87,928	87,928	-	-	
Inflow		(86,107)	(86,107)		-	
	\$ <u>4,702,149</u>	4,786,035	4,315,053	270,245	200,737	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 1 year	1~5 years	Over 5 years
December 31, 2022					
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss - Contingen considerations arising from business combinations (Current and Non-current)	t \$ 63,144	91,660	-	91,660	-
Long-term and short-term borrowings	1,568,482	1,610,916	1,317,663	84,705	208,548
Short-term notes and bills payable Lease liabilities (including non-	199,619	200,000	200,000	-	-
current)	174,805	180,126	45,797	126,103	8,226
Notes and accounts payable	1,934,173	1,934,173	1,934,173	-	-
Other payables	368,686	368,686	368,686	-	-
Guarantee deposits	1,640	1,640	-	1,640	-
Derivative financial liabilities					
Outflow	13,930	867,076	867,076	-	-
Inflow		(853,146)	(853,146)	<u> </u>	-
	\$ 4,324,479	4,401,131	3,880,249	304,108	216,774
June 30, 2022					
Non-derivative financial liabilities Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss - Contingen considerations arising from business combinations (Current and Non-current)	t \$ 92,994	128,566	24,055	104,511	-
Long-term and short-term borrowings	1,106,464	1,141,663	844,660	82,743	214,260
Lease liabilities (including non- current)	196,789	202,709	49,945	132,586	20,178
Notes and accounts payable	1,791,469	1,791,469	1,791,469	-	-
Other payables	286,439	286,439	286,439	-	-
Dividends payable	490,738	490,738	490,738	-	-
Guarantee deposits	1,643	1,643	-	1,643	-
Derivative financial liabilities					
Outflow	709	265,151	265,151	-	-
Inflow		(264,442)	(264,442)		-
	\$ 3,967,245	4,043,936	3,488,015	321,483	234,438
		 _			

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to currency risk

The Group's significant exposure of financial assets and liabilities to foreign currency risk was as follows:

	June 30, 2023			December 31, 2022			June 30, 2022			
Financial assets	curr	oreign ency (in usands)	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency (in thousands)	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency (in thousands)	Exchange rate	NTD
Monetary items										
USD/NTD	\$	2,024	31.10	62,941	4,666	30.73	143,401	5,137	29.72	152,662
Financial liabilities										
Monetary items										
USD/NTD	\$	43,537	31.10	1,353,997	33,490	30.73	1,029,145	25,744	29.72	765,097

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises mainly from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, notes and accounts receivable, other receivables, short-term borrowings, notes and accounts payable, and other payables denominated in foreign currency. To avoid the decrease in the value of foreign currency assets and fluctuations of future cash flows resulted from changes in exchange rates, the Group uses derivative instruments to hedge exchange rate risk (see Note 6(b)). An appreciation (depreciation) of 1% of the USD against NTD as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, with all other variables including derivative financial instruments remaining constant, would have decreased or increased the profit before income tax by \$769 thousand and \$1,078 thousand, respectively. The analysis for both periods was performed on the same basis.

3) Foreign exchange gains and losses on monetary items

The amounts of exchange gains and losses (including realized and unrealized) of monetary items of the Group which were converted into functional currency, and the exchange rate information converted to the Company's functional currency, NTD, were as follows:

		For the	three month	ns ended June	30,	For the six months ended June 30,					
	2023			2022	2	202	23	2022			
	exchange exch		Average exchange rate	exchange exchange		Foreign exchange (loss) gain	Average exchange rate	Foreign exchange (loss) gain	Average exchange rate		
NTD	\$	(3,430)	1	(9,623)	1	(1,912)	1	(14,014)	1		
ZAR		(12,104)	1.65	(360)	1.92	(11,782)	1.69	303	1.86		
	\$	(15,534)		(9,983)		(13,694)		(13,711)			

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iv) Fair value of financial instruments

1) Types of financial instrument and fair value hierarchy

The fair value of financial assets/liabilities at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income is measured on a recurring basis. The following sets out carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy but excluding financial instruments not measured at fair value with carrying amount reasonably close to their fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	June 30, 2023							
	Carrying							
	amount		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss								
Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts	\$	20,520	-	-	20,520	20,520		
Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks		468,061	-	-	468,061	468,061		
Foreign and domestic unlisted equities	_	222,705	-	-	222,705	222,705		
	\$_	711,286						
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income								
Domestic unlisted stocks	\$_	74,830	-	-	74,830	74,830		
Financial assets at amortized cost:								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	925,320						
Notes and accounts receivable, net (including long-term and related parties)	2	2,697,110						
Other receivables		12,627						
Refundable deposits	_	88,188						
	\$ <u>.</u>	3,723,245						

	Jı	une 30, 2023		
Carrying		Fair v		
<u>amount</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
\$ 1,821	-	-	1,821	1,821
111,096 \$ 112,917	-	-	111,096	111,096
~ 				
\$ 1,568,472				
160,933				
2,132,869				
335,786				
389,427				
1,745				
\$ <u>4,589,232</u>				
	Dec	ember 31, 20	022	
Carrying				
amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
\$ 623	-	-	623	623
280,153	-	-	280,153	280,153
230,691 \$ 511,467	-	-	230,691	230,691
	\$ 1,821 111,096 \$ 112,917 \$ 1,568,472 160,933 2,132,869 335,786 389,427 1,745 \$ 4,589,232 Carrying amount \$ 623 280,153	Carrying amount \$ 1,821 - \$ 111,096 - \$ 112,917 - \$ 1,568,472 - \$ 160,933 - 2,132,869 - 335,786 - 389,427 - 1,745 - \$ 4,589,232 - Carrying amount Level 1 \$ 623 - 280,153 - 230,691 -	Carrying amount Fair value \$ 1,821 - \$ 111,096 - \$ 1,568,472 \$ 160,933 2,132,869 335,786 389,427 1,745 \$ 4,589,232 Carrying amount Fair Level 1 Level 1 Level 2	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3

		Dec	ember 31, 20)22	
	Carrying		Fair		
	amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at amortized cost					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 784,073				
Notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties)	2,787,470				
Other receivables	1,093				
Refundable deposits	84,481				
Other financial assets	101				
	\$ <u>3,657,218</u>				
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:					
Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts	\$ 13,930	-	-	13,930	13,930
Contingent considerations arising from business	62.144			62.144	62.144
combinations	63,144 \$ 77,074	-	-	63,144	63,144
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost:					
Long-term and short-term borrowings	\$ 1,568,482				
Short-term notes and bills payable	199,619				
Lease liabilities (including non-current)	174,805				
Notes and accounts payable	1,934,173				
Other payables	368,686				
Guarantee deposits	1,640				
	\$ <u>4,247,405</u>				

		J	une 30, 2022		
	Carrying	T 14	Fair		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	_amount_	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts	\$ 8,156	-	-	8,156	8,156
Foreign and domestic unlisted stocks	255,135	-	-	255,135	255,135
Domestic unlisted equities	96,386 \$ 359,677	-	-	96,386	96,386
Financial assets at amortized cost	<u> </u>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 859,739				
Notes and accounts receivable (including long-term and related parties)	2,654,858				
Other receivables	19,099				
Refundable deposits	82,830				
Retundable deposits	\$ <u>3,616,526</u>				
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:	<u> </u>				
Pre-purchased forward exchange contracts	\$ 709	-	-	709	709
Contingent considerations arising from business combinations	92,994	-	-	92,994	92,994
	\$ 93,703				
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost:					
Long-term and short-term borrowings	\$ 1,106,464				
Lease liabilities (including non-current)	196,789				
Notes and accounts payable	1,791,469				
Other payables	286,439				
Dividends payable	490,738				
Guarantee deposits	1,643				
	\$ <u>3,873,542</u>				

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value

The measurements of fair value of equity instruments without an active market are based on the market comparable listed company approach, which assumes that the fair value is measured by the investee' estimated net worth and the price-book ratio estimated based on comparable quoted market price. The estimate of the fair value of equity instruments has been adjusted due to the effect of the discount arising from the lack of market liquidity of the equity security.

Discounted cash flow model is used to estimate the fair value of contingent consideration arising from business combination. The main assumption takes into consideration the possibility of occurrence to estimate the consideration for payment, by the discounted present value.

Measurement of the fair value of derivative instruments is based on the valuation techniques accepted by the market participants, such as the discounted cash flow or option pricing models. Fair value of forward exchange contracts is usually determined by the forward currency exchange rate.

3) Transfers between Level 1 and Level 2

There were no transfers between level 1 and level 2 of the financial instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

4) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

	Measured at fair profit o Derivative financial assets		_	Measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Equity instruments without an	
January 1, 2023	\$	(13,307)	447,700	-	
Acquisition		-	-	74,830	
Recognized in profit or loss		32,453	131,970	-	
Effects of exchange rate changes		(447)		-	
June 30, 2023	\$	18,699	579,670	74,830	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	financial assets (liabilities)		Non-derivative financial assets (liabilities) measured at	Measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Equity instruments without an
		ncial assets abilities)	or loss	active market
January 1, 2022	\$	(2,043)	235,074	-
Recognized in profit or loss		9,560	16,045	-
Contingent considerations payments		-	7,408	-
Effects of exchange rate changes		(70)		
June 30, 2022	\$	7,447	258,527	

The aforementioned total gains and losses that were recognized in "other gains and losses". The gains or losses attributable to the assets and liabilities held on June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	For the three mo June 3		For the six months ended June 30		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Total gains and losses					
Recognized in profit or loss (recognized as					
other gains and losses)	\$ <u>72,485</u>	6,494	150,669	23,492	

5) Quantified information on significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value include financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss, financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, and derivative financial instruments.

The fair value of derivative financial instruments resulted from the quotation of a third party and did not use any unobservable inputs in its calculation. Therefore, the Group did not disclose the quantitative information about significant unobservable inputs and sensitivity analysis.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Quantified information on other significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

<u> </u>	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Interrelationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss- investments in equity instruments without an active market	Comparable listed companies approach	Market liquidity discount rate (23.63%~27.08% as of June 30, 2023, 23.63%~27.08% as of December 31, 2022, and 25.00%~28.88% as of June 30, 2022)	The higher the market liquidity discount rate, the lower the fair value
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income- investments in equity instruments without an active market	Comparable listed companies approach	· Market liquidity discount rate (41.50% as of June 30, 2023)	The higher the market liquidity discount rate, the lower the fair value
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-Contingent considerations arising from business combinations	Discounted cash flow method	· Discount rate (8.81%~18.35% as of June 30, 2023, (8.81%~18.35% as of December 31, 2022, and 8.19%~14.75% as of June 30, 2022)	The higher the discount rate, the lower the fair value

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

6) Fair value measurements in Level 3 – sensitivity analysis of reasonably possible alternative assumptions

The Group's measurement on the fair value of financial instruments is deemed reasonable despite different valuation models or assumptions may lead to different results. For fair value measurements in Level 3, changing one or more of the assumptions would have the following effects on profit and other comprehensive income:

		Current profit from changes		Other compincome arise changes in 10%	sing from
June 20, 2022	Inputs	increase	decrease	increase	decrease
June 30, 2023 Financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss					
Investments in equity instruments without an active market	Discount for marketability	\$(61,292)	61,292		
Contingent considerations arising from business combinations	Discount for discount rate	\$2,674	(2,801)		
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Investments in equity instruments without an active market	Discount for marketability	\$		(12,785)	12,785
December 31, 2022					
Financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss					
Investments in equity instruments without an active market	Discount for marketability	\$(36,719)	36,719		
Contingent considerations arising from business combinations	Discount for discount rate	\$2,063	(2,176)		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		Current profit (from changes i	, ,	Other compincome ari changes in	sing from
1 20 2022	Inputs	10% increase	10% decrease	10% increase	10% decrease
June 30, 2022 Financial assets (liabilities) at fair value through profit or loss					
Investments in equity instruments without an active market	Discount for marketability	\$(35,727)	35,727		
Contingent considerations arising from business combinations	Discount for discount rate	\$	(2,775)	-	

(z) Financial risk management

The objective and policies of the Group's financial risk management were not materially different from those disclosed in Note 6(aa) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(aa) Capital management

The objectives, policies, and procedures of the Group's capital management have been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Also, there was no significant change in the Group's capital management information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2022. For relevant information, please refer to Note 6(bb) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(ab) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow

For the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group's investing and financing activities, not affecting the current cash flow, were as follows:

(i) For the acquisition of right-of-use assets by lease, please refer to Note 6(k).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) The reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities was as follows:

	•	January 1, 2023	Cash flows	Non-cash changes	June 30, 2023
Long-term borrowings	\$	276,881	(8,230)	-	268,651
Short-term borrowings		1,291,601	8,220	-	1,299,821
Short-term notes and bills payable		199,619	(199,619)	-	-
Guarantee deposits		1,640	105	-	1,745
Lease liabilities (including non- current) Total liabilities from financing activities	\$ <u></u>	174,805 1,944,546	(23,706) (223,230)	9,834 9,834	160,933 1,731,150
	•	January 1, 2022	Cash flows	Non-cash changes	June 30, 2022
Long-term borrowings	\$	293,623	(8,436)	-	285,187
Short-term borrowings		1,145,658	(324,381)	-	821,277
Guarantee deposits		1,577	66	-	1,643
Lease liabilities (including non-current)	_	194,449	(23,404)	25,744	196,789

(7) Related-party transactions:

activities

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

Total liabilities from financing

The followings are related parties that have had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements:

1,635,307

(356,155)

25,744

1,304,896

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Qisda Corporation (Qisda)	Parent of the Group
GRANDSYS INC. (GRANDSYS)	Associate of the Group
BenQ Material Corporation. (BenQ Material)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Partner Tech Corporation (Partner Tech)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
DFI Inc. (DFI)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Data Image Corporation (Data Image)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
BenQ Corporation (New BenQ)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
SIMULA TECHNOLOGY INC. (SIMULA TECHNOLOGY)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
BenQ Asia Pacific Corporation (BenQ Asia Pacific)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
ACE Energy Co., Ltd. (ACE Energy)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
ACE PILLAR CO., LTD. (ACE PILLAR)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
AEWIN Technologies Co., Ltd (AEWIN Technologies)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
BenQ Medical Technology Corporation (BenQ Medical Technology)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Alpha Networks Inc. (Alpha)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
BenQ AB DentCare Corp. (BenQ AB DentCare)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Action Star Technology Co., Ltd. (Action Star)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
BENQ HEALTHCARE CORPORATION (BHS)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
HITRON TECHNOLOGIES INC. (HITRON TECHNOLOGIES)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Interactive Digital Technologies Inc. (Interactive Digital)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
LA FRESH INFORMATION CO., LTD. (LA FRESH)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Webest Solution Corporation (Webest Solution)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Concord Medical Co., Ltd (Concord)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
DIVA LABORATORIES, LTD. (DIVA)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
E-STRONG MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. (ESM)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
EASTECH CO., LTD. (EASTECH)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Mace Digital Corporation (PTMG)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
WEB-PRO Corporation (WPC)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
New Best Hearing International Trade Co., Ltd. (NBHIT)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
BenQ Guru Software Co., Ltd. (GSS)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
BenQ Guru Holding Limited(GSH)	It and the Company have the same ultimate parent company
Darfon Electronics Corporation (Darfon Electronics)	Associate of the parent company
AUO Corporation (AUO)	Associate of the parent company
Darfon Energy Technology Corp. (Darfon Energy)	Subsidiary of Darfon Electronics
Astro Tech Co., Ltd (Astro Tech)	Subsidiary of Darfon Electronics
AUO Envirotech Inc. (AUO Envirotech)	Subsidiary of AUO
AUO Digitech Taiwan Inc. (AUO Digitech)	Subsidiary of AUO
AUO Display Plus Corporation (AUO Display Plus)	Subsidiary of AUO
DARWIN PRECISIONS CORPORATION (DARWIN)	Subsidiary of AUO
BenQ Foundation	Substantive related party
CHI KAI INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. (CHI KAI INTERNATIONAL)	Substantive related party (Note 1)
RECEIVE-MORE INVESTMENTS NO 9 (PTY) LTD (RECEIVE-MORE INVESTMENTS NO 9)	Substantive related party
AMS HEALTHCARE (PTY) LTD (AMS HEALTHCARE)	Substantive related party
ASML LOGISTICS (PTY) LTD (ASML LOGISTICS)	Substantive related party
4A GROUP (PTY) LTD (4A GROUP)	Substantive related party
CLOUD 9 HOLDINGS (PTY) LTD (CLOUD 9 HOLDINGS)	Substantive related party
METAWORK (PTY) LTD (METAWORK)	Substantive related party
Key management personnel	Key management personnel of the Group

Note 1: CHI KAI-INTERNATIONAL is no longer a substantive related party of the Group due to the transfer of the capital on August 15, 2022.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) Significant related-party transactions

(i) Sales

The amounts of significant sales by the Group to related parties were as follows:

	F	or the three mo June 3		For the six months ended June 30		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Parent Company	\$	3,764	3,561	9,286	6,230	
Associates		301	1,386	1,269	1,951	
Other associates		20,868	19,516	70,247	43,305	
Other related parties		139	160	155	160	
	\$	25,072	24,623	80,957	51,646	

The selling price offered to related parties approximated the market price, and the credit terms. For the six months ended June 30, 2023 were based on terms ranging from 30 to 120 days after the end of the month; while the credit terms for the six months ended June 30, 2022 ranged from 30 to 120 days after the end of the month or the terms stated in the contract. Receivables from related parties were not pledged as collateral, and no allowance was needed to provide for impairment loss after assessment.

(ii) Purchases

The amounts of significant purchase by the Group from related parties were as follows:

	F	For the three m June		For the six months ended June 30		
	•	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Parent Company	\$	-	-	999	-	
Other associates		2,379	2,030	4,071	3,889	
Other related parties			28,168		28,168	
	\$	2,379	30,198	5,070	32,057	

Purchase prices and payment terms from related parties were not significant difference from third-party suppliers. The payment terms for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 ranged from 30 to 90 days from the end of the month and prepaid to 60 days from the end of month, respectively. The Group requested a return of purchased goods from its other related parties for the six months ended June 30, 2022. As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, the refund receivables amounted to \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$17,211 thousand, respectively, which were recorded as other current assets.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Receivables from related parties

The receivables due from related parties were as follows:

Account	Relationship		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Accounts receivable (including long-term)	Parent Company	\$	33,815	76,083	70,609
Accounts receivable	Associates		316	423	1,455
Accounts receivable	Other associates		23,874	13,437	18,073
Accounts receivable	Other related parties	_	160	72	9,591
		\$	58,165	90,015	99,728

(iv) Payables to related parties

The payables to related parties were as follows:

Account	Relationship		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Accounts payable	Parent Company	\$	-	-	93
Accounts payable	Other associates	_	785	62	1,022
		\$	785	62	1,115

(v) Prepayments

The prepayments to related parties were as follows:

		June	December	June
Account	Relationship	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2022
Prepayment for	Other related parties	\$	<u> </u>	641
purchases				

(vi) Lease

1) Lessor

The Group leased out building to its related parties. The amount of rental income were as follow:

	For the three I	months ended e 30	For the six months ended June 30		
Lessee	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Other associates -	<u> </u>	2,011	_	4,023	
DFI					

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The deposit and monthly rental are determined based on nearby office rental rates, and the rent is received monthly. As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, the other receivables amounted to \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$1,408 thousand, respectively, which were recorded as other current assets.

2) Lessee

The Group rented buildings from its ultimate controlling company and entered into 10-years lease contract by reference of the rental price of the nearby offices. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group recognized the interest expenses amounted to \$0 thousand, \$3 thousand, \$0 thousand, and \$7 thousand, respectively. As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, the balance of lease liabilities amounted to \$0 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$770 thousand, respectively.

The Group rented buildings from its other related party and entered into 5-years lease contract by reference of the rental price of the nearby offices. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group recognized the interest expenses amounted to \$103 thousand, \$368 thousand, \$144 thousand, and \$368 thousand, respectively. As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, the balance of lease liabilities amounted to \$4,855 thousand, \$2,233 thousand and \$5,504 thousand, respectively.

(vii) Donation

The Group made donations of \$2,000 thousand and \$3,000 thousand, respectively, to its substantive related party, BenQ Foundation, based on resolutions approved during the Board of Directors meeting held on February 23, 2023 and February 24, 2022. As of June 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and June 30, 2022, the related other payable amounted to \$2,000 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$3,000 thousand, respectively.

(viii) Miscellaneous transactions

In addition to the above transactions, the amounts of other significant outstanding balances by related parties were as follows:

			Cost and	expense		(3	
		For the three ended Ju		For the six m		June	December	June
		2023	2022	2023	2022	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2022
Parent Company	\$	205	207	412	638	137	128	-
Other associates		117	202	198	1,426	118	157	236
Other related								
parties	_	5,702	6,854	10,084	6,854	378		
	\$_	6,024	7,263	10,694	8,918	633	285	236

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For the three months ended June 30		For the six months ended June 30		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Short-term employee benefits \$	21,772	19,891	45,993	46,837	
Post-employment benefits	266	296	533	643	
Termination benefits	-	-	-	-	
Other long-term benefits	-	-	-	-	
Share-based payment					
\$	22,038	20,187	46,526	47,480	

(8) Pledged assets

The carrying amounts of the assets which the Group pledged as collateral were as follows:

	Liabilities secured		June	December	June
Asset Name	by pledged		30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2022
Property, plant and	Long-term and short-	\$	490,333	492,474	741,184
equipment	term borrowings	_			

(9) Significant commitments and contingencies

(a) The promissory notes, issued by the Group for loans from financial institutions, forward exchange transactions, and purchase limits, are detailed as follows:

	Currency		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2022
Promissory notes issued	NTD	\$	5,782,000	5,846,000	5,821,000
	USD	\$	9,500	4,500	14,500

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(10) Losses due to major disasters: None

(11) Subsequent events:

For strengthening the structure of overseas business, better understanding of the demand of end customers and expanding the scope of cross-border sales, the Group decide to acquire 35.09% shares of Brainstorm Corporation from DFI Inc. with a total investment amount of \$530,075 thousand basing on the resolution of the Board of Directors held on August 1, 2023. As of the issuance date of consolidated financial report, the transaction has not been completed.

(12) Others:

(a) The summary of employee benefits, depreciation, depletion and amortization, by function, was as follows:

	For the three	months ended J	une 30, 2023	For the three months ended June 30, 2022		
By function By item	Operating costs	Operating expenses	Total	Operating costs	Operating expenses	Total
Employee benefits						
Salary	29,684	196,470	226,154	24,786	158,081	182,867
Labor and health insurance	1,739	14,894	16,633	1,579	13,027	14,606
Pension	936	7,284	8,220	839	6,500	7,339
Other employee benefits expense	877	11,767	12,644	586	10,778	11,364
Depreciation	984	19,896	20,880	976	20,487	21,463
Amortization	6	2,454	2,460	6	2,660	2,666

	For the six n	nonths ended Ju	ne 30, 2023	For the six months ended June 30, 202			
By function By item	Operating costs	Operating expenses	Total	Operating costs	Operating expenses	Total	
Employee benefits							
Salary	50,326	396,295	446,621	47,930	321,778	369,708	
Labor and health insurance	3,598	30,479	34,077	3,121	26,708	29,829	
Pension	1,855	14,424	16,279	1,614	12,685	14,299	
Other employee benefits expense	1,562	23,512	25,074	1,585	20,567	22,152	
Depreciation	1,966	39,304	41,270	1,967	40,334	42,301	
Amortization	13	4,946	4,959	13	5,271	5,284	

(b) Seasonal operation:

The operations of the Group are not affected by seasonal or cyclical factors.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(13) Other disclosures

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2023:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		(III Thousands of New Turwan Donars)												
										Ratio of				
										accumulated				
-										amounts of		Parent	Subsidiary	guarantees/
					Limitation on	Highest	Balance for			guarantees		company	guarantees/	endorsements
					amount of	balance for	guarantees			and		guarantees/	endorsements	to third
					guarantees	guarantees	and		Property	endorsements	Maximum	endorsements	to third	parties on
-			Counte	er-party of	and	and	endorsements		pledged for	to net worth	amount for	to third	parties on	behalf of
-		Name of	guara	intee and	endorsements	endorsements	as of	Actual	guarantees	of the latest	guarantees	parties on	behalf of	companies in
		Guarantor/	endo	rsement	for a specific	during the	reporting	borrowing	and	financial	and	behalf of	parent	Mainland
	No.	Endorse	Name	Relationship	enterprise	Period	date	amount	endorsements	statements	endorsements	subsidiary	company	China
ı	0	the Company	COREX	Subsidiary of		305,500	305,500	270,573	-	7.23 %	(Note 1)	Y	-	-
				the Company										
- 1			l		l 1							l .		

Note 1: The amount of the guarantees and endorsements for a single entity company shall not exceed 20% of the Company's net worth of \$844,677 thousand when the guarantees and endorsements was provided; the total amount of guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company shall not exceed 50% of the Company's net worth of \$2,111,692 thousand.

(iii) Securities held as balance sheet date (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

Unit: thousand shares/thousand units

		Relationship		Ending Balance					
Holder Company	Category and name of security	with company	Account	Shares/Units	Carrying Percentage amount Ownership		Fair value	Note	
	Stock:								
1 2	DYNASAFE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	-	Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	3,906	468,061	19.53	468,061	(Note 1)	
"	CDS Holdings Limited	-	"	600	-	1.11	-	"	
//	YOBON TECHNOLOGIES, INC.	-	"	3	-	0.42	-	"	
//	Touch Cloud Inc.	-	"	200	-	1.50	-	"	
"	Gemini Data, Inc.	-	"	2,706	-	1.23	-	"	
"	KINGTEL CORPORATION	-	"	443	-	18.09	-	"	
П	High Performance Information Co., Ltd.	-	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	2,138	74,830	8.88	74,830	"	
	Equity:								
"	Taiwania Capital Buffalo Fund V, LP.	-	Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit and loss	(Note 2)	195,011	12.78	195,011	"	
"	New Economy Ventures L.P.	-	"	(Note 2)	27,694 765,596	7.36	27,694 765,596	"	

Note 1: Unlisted company. Note 2: Limited partnership.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of \$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of \$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of 100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (viii) Receivable from related parties with amount exceeding the lower of \$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: Please refer to Note 6(b).
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions:

				Intercompany Transactions							
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	Nature of relationship	Account	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net sales or total assets				
0		GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK	1	Sales		60 days from the end of the month	1.14%				
"	"	"	1	Accounts receivable	18,584	"	0.20%				
"	//	//	1	Other revenue	5,615	"	0.08%				
"	//	EPIC CLOUD	1	Sales	24,140	"	0.35%				
"	"	//	1	Accounts receivable	16,592	"	0.18%				
1	GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK	the Company	2	Sales	11,415	"	0.16%				
2		ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL	3	Sales	6,769	(Note 3)	0.10%				

Note 1: No. are filled in as follows:

(i) "0" represents the parent company

(ii) Subsidiaries are numbered starting from "1".

Note 2: Natures of relationship with counterparty are as below:

1. Parent company to subsidiary.

2. Subsidiary to parent company.

3. Subsidiary to subsidiary.

Note 3: Clearance made within the month and payments received before the end of the month.

Note 4: Disclosure of only the amounts exceeding of \$5 million.

Note 5: Related transactions have been eliminated during preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the six months ended June 30, 2023:

				Original investment amount		Balano	Balance as of June 30, 2023			Share of	
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	Main businesses and products	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	(In thousands of shares)		Carrying amount	(loss) of investee	profits/losses of investee	Note
the Company	GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK	Taiwan	Trading in hardware and software for network and communications systems	119,657	119,142	10,505	79.58 %	182,295	12,108	9,618	(Notes 1 and 3)
"	EPIC CLOUD	Taiwan	Data software and data processing services	27,500	27,500	2,750	100.00 %	8,060	3,617	3,617	(Notes 1 and 3)
"	COREX	South Africa	Import and export of electronic products for sale and purchase	251,872	251,872	1	100.00 %	305,502	63,408	62,864	(Notes 1 and 3)
"	DSIGroup	Taiwan	Market research, management consulting and data processing services	69,983	69,983	1,754	34.99 %	78,116	(10,713)	(4,079)	(Notes 1 and 3)
"	GRANDSYS	Taiwan	Data software and data processing services	94,547	94,547	5,643	20.96 %	109,349	13,398	1,915	(Note 2)
"	ADVANCEDTEK INTERNATIONAL	Taiwan	Applications of software implementing services	30,091	30,091	1,153	34.09 %	35,036	2,818	961	(Notes 1 and 3)
"	Everlasting Digital ESG	Taiwan	Development and sale of software	5,000	5,000	500	29.41 %	2,731	(2,018)	(382)	(Note 2)
"	Metaguru	Taiwan	R&D and sales of computer information systems	31,000	31,000	2,000	100.00 %	27,282	1,714	1,714	(Notes 1, 3 and 4)
EPIC CLOUD	GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK	Taiwan	Trading in hardware and software for network and communications systems	172	172	10	0.08 %	172	12,108	-	(Notes 1 and 3)
"	DSIGroup	Taiwan	Market research, management consulting and data processing services	40	40	1	0.02 %	40	(10,713)	-	(Notes 1 and 3)
ADVANCEDTEKI NTERNATIONAL	APEO Human Capital	Taiwan	Applications of software implementing services	2,060	2,060	200	100.00 %	3,025	502	502	(Notes 1 and 3)
DSIGroup	DKABio	Taiwan	Market research, management consulting and data processing services	20,000	20,000	2,000	100.00 %	9,643	(2,807)	(2,807)	(Notes 1 and 3)

Note 1: Subsidiary of the Company.

(c) Information on investment in Mainland China: None

(d) Major Shareholders:

Unit: Shares

Sharehold Major shareholder's name	ng Shares	Percentage
Qisda	96,841,239	51.41 %

Note 2: Associates of the Company.

Note 3: The equity transactions on the left have already been eliminated during preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Note 4: On February 20, 2023, pursuant to the resolutions approved during the board of directors, the investee company increased its capital by \$2,881 thousand and issued 288 thousand new shares, from retained earnings. The date of capital increase was March 17, 2023. The relevant statutory registration procedures have since been completed.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(14) Segment information:

The Group's operating segment information and reconciliation are as follows:

				For the three	months ended Jun	ne 30, 2023						
	Infra	ICT structures	Computing & Data Utilization	Digitalization	Clouds, Software and Services	Other products	Reconciliation and eliminations	Total				
Revenue												
Revenue from external												
customers	\$	1,163,987	1,324,939	246,196	537,275	300,777	-	3,573,174				
Intersegment revenues		5,709	20,232	193	12,427		(38,561)					
Total revenue	\$	1,169,696	1,345,171	246,389	549,702	300,777	(38,561)	3,573,174				
Gross profit (loss)	\$	156,827	124,068	45,187	131,244	76,039	(16,135)	517,230				
			Computing &	For the three	months ended Jun	ne 30, 2022						
	Infra	ICT structures	Data Utilization	Digitalization	Software and Services	Other products	Reconciliation and eliminations	Total				
Revenue												
Revenue from external												
customers	\$	940,914	1,481,789	232,428	373,402	1,847	-	3,030,380				
Intersegment revenues		3,157	29,259	(411)	10,594		(42,599)					
Total revenue	s	944,071	1,511,048	232,017	383,996	1,847	(42,599)	3,030,380				
Gross profit	<u> </u>	117,364	140,444	25,720	134,900	217	3,993	422,638				
		For the six months ended June 30, 2023										
	Infra	ICT structures	Computing & Data Utilization	Digitalization	Clouds, Software and Services	Other products	Reconciliation and eliminations	Total				
Revenue												
Revenue from external												
customers	\$	2,196,781	2,889,881	469,358	984,905	433,457	-	6,974,382				
Intersegment revenues		16,632	73,827	3,387	26,033		(119,879)					
Total revenue	<u></u>	2,213,413	2,963,708	472,745	1,010,938	433,457	(119,879)	6,974,382				
Gross profit (loss)	<u></u>	289,313	347,700	73,804	268,159	113,118	(64,578)	1,027,516				
	For the six months ended June 30, 2022											
	Infra	ICT structures	Computing & Data Utilization	Digitalization	Clouds, Software and Services	Other products	Reconciliation and eliminations	Total				
Revenue						production						
Revenue from external												
customers	\$	1,766,657	2,762,932	585,452	730,915	2,924	-	5,848,880				
Intersegment revenues		5,128	46,316	863	20,773		(73,080)	-				
Total revenue	S	1,771,785	2,809,248	586,315	751,688	2,924	(73,080)	5,848,880				
Gross profit	\$	225,890	252,350	62,802	259,642	572	4,246	805,502				